



MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE

THE COLLEGE QUARTERLY
1961-63

MANSFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA



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1961 - 1963
CATALOG

THE COLLEGE QUARTERLY

Published by the Trustees of Mansfield State College, Mansfield, Pennsylvania, quarterly in the months of February, May, August and November. Volume 66, Number 2, May 1, 1961. Entered as second class mail matter February 24, 1915 at the Post Office, Mansfield, Pennsylvania, under the act of August 24, 1912.

Mansfield State College
is accredited by
The Middle States Association of Colleges
and Secondary Schools
and by
The National Council for Accreditation
of Teacher Education

CONTENTS

GENERAL INFORMATION

PAGE

The Calendar	4
State Council of Education	6
Board of Trustees	6
College Staffs	7

THE COLLEGE

Campus and Community	14
History	16
Programs of Study	16
Admissions	17
Advance Standing	19
Certification	19
Programs for Teachers in Service	21
General College Regulations	22
Costs and Finances	22
Student Aid	29
Scholarships	29
Loans	29
Work Opportunities	31
Personnel Services	31
Living at College	32
Accommodations	32
Clothing Requirements	33
Living Off Campus	34
Married Students	34
Student Cars	34
Student Activities	34
Organizations	35
Publications	39
Special Events	40
General Alumni Association	41
Scholastic Requirements and Standards	42

PROGRAMS OF INSTRUCTION

Basic Features of Instructional Program	47
Curricula	50
Course Descriptions	75

INDEX	118
-------------	-----

APPLICATION FORM	119
------------------------	-----

MAP OF CAMPUS	Inside Back Cover
---------------------	-------------------

GENERAL INFORMATION

College Calendar

Summer Session 1961

Pre-Session	Monday, June 5—Friday, June 23
Main Session	Monday, June 26—Friday, August 4
Post-Session	Monday, August 7—Friday, August 25

Fall Semester 1961-1962

Registration and Orientation of Freshmen....	Wednesday, September 6
Registration of Upperclassmen.....	Thursday, Friday, September 7, 8
Classes Begin at 8:00 A.M.	Monday, September 11
Thanksgiving Recess Begins at 12:00 noon	Tuesday, November 21
Thanksgiving Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Monday, November 27
Christmas Recess Begins at 12:00 noon	Saturday, December 16
Christmas Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Wednesday, January 3
Semester Ends at Close of Final Examinations	Wednesday, January 24

Spring Semester 1961-1962

Registration	Monday, Tuesday, January 29, 30
Classes Begin at 8:00 A.M.	Wednesday, January 31
Easter Recess Begins 12:00 noon	Wednesday, April 18
Easter Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Tuesday, April 24
Semester Ends at Close of Final Examinations	Friday, May 25
Alumni Day	Saturday, May 26
Baccalaureate Services	Sunday, May 27
Commencement Exercises	Sunday, May 27

Summer Sessions 1962

Pre-Session	Monday, June 4—Friday, June 22
Main Session	Monday, June 25—Friday, August 3
Post Session	Monday, August 6—Friday, August 24

Fall Semester 1962-63

Registration and Orientation of Freshmen....	Wednesday, September 12
Registration of Upperclassmen	Thursday, Friday, September 13, 14
Classes begin at 8:00 A.M.	Monday, September 17
Thanksgiving Recess Begins at 12:00 noon.....	Tuesday, November 20
Thanksgiving Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Monday, November 26
Christmas Recess Begins at 12:00 noon	Wednesday, December 19
Christmas Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Thursday, January 3
Semester Ends at Close of	
Final Examinations	Thursday, January 24

Spring Semester 1963

Registration	Monday, Tuesday, January 28, 29
Classes Begin at 8:00 A.M.	Wednesday, January 30
Easter Recess Begins at 12:00 noon	Wednesday, April 10
Easter Recess Ends at 8:00 A.M.	Tuesday, April 16
Semester Ends at Close of Final Examinations	Friday, May 24
Alumni Day	Saturday, May 25
Baccalaureate Services	Sunday, May 26
Commencement Exercises	Sunday, May 26

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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Administrative Services

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MARYROSE SHEEN	<i>Secretary</i>
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LAURA G. REHBEIN	<i>Bookkeeper</i>
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GERTRUDE JUPENLAZ	<i>Library Clerk</i>
HELEN RICHARDS	<i>Records Clerk, Registrar's Office</i>

THE COLLEGE

Campus and Community

Mansfield State College is situated on the edge of the Canyon County in Pennsylvania's Northern Tier. The region is noted for vast stretches of forest and for unexcelled hunting and fishing. Nearby is Denton Hill State Park, a winter sports center.

The Borough of Mansfield is a pleasant community at the junction of Routes 6 and 15. It is about 35 miles from the Chemung County Airport, 20 miles from the smaller Canyon Airport near Wellsboro and 28 miles from the rail center of Elmira, N.Y.

Architects have made use of the college's sloping 75 acres to create an attractive campus, where tall trees and extensive lawns provide an atmosphere of quiet dignity.

Additional construction, planned and currently in process, will enable Mansfield to furnish facilities to meet its expanding needs for higher education. At present the campus buildings include:

NORTH HALL. One of the older buildings of the college, this women's dormitory also houses the college dining room, kitchens and bakery, the book and supply store, conference rooms, recreational areas and music practice rooms.

SOUTH HALL. The men's dormitory occupies the site of the original Mansfield Classical Seminary; also contains recreation and practice rooms.

ALUMNI BUILDING. The ground floor of this dual-purpose building houses most of the administrative offices. The upper floors comprise a library of modern design containing a collection of 40,000 volumes which will be expanded annually until its capacity of 90,000 is reached, ample reading and study areas, classrooms for library science and audio-visual courses and an audio-visual laboratory.

ARTS BUILDING. Facilities are provided in this building for music and home economics education. Included are class rooms, laboratories, practice rooms and a home management apartment.

EDUCATION CENTER. Completely renovated in 1960-61, this building contains general classrooms, faculty offices and lounge, and a cartography room.

SCIENCE BUILDING. One of the most attractive buildings on campus. this structure contains large, well-lighted classrooms and laboratories and a lecture hall.

STRAUGHN AUDITORIUM. Seating 1,250, the auditorium is provided with modern motion picture equipment, stage and lighting facilities for concerts and dramatic productions and a three-manual Austin organ.

ELEMENTARY BUILDING. The campus laboratory school for elementary pupils provides an opportunity for classroom observation and student teaching.

EAST BUILDING. Next on the list of buildings to be renovated, this structure will include facilities for classes in special education.

GYMNASIUM. Plans call for the addition of a swimming pool to this building, which provides a large playing floor, locker space and the offices of the physical education staff.

STUDENT UNION. This is the "Hut," a student rendezvous where sodas and light lunches are served. Outside are tennis courts which the Student Council equipped with lights in 1960.

STUDENT CENTER. Informal dances, parties and games take place in this student recreational center.

PRESIDENT'S HOME. This brick residence harmonizes with the rest of the campus, lending beauty and dignity to the scene.

ATHLETIC FIELD. Completed in 1960, this natural semi-amphitheater for football, baseball and track commands a sweeping view of the community and surrounding hills.

INFIRMARY. The student health center contains offices of the college physician and nurses, treatment and isolation rooms. Serious medical or surgical cases receive immediate attention at low cost at the nearby Blossburg State Hospital. Other area hospitals are the Robert Packer, Sayre; Arnot-Ogden and St. Joseph's, Elmira.

NEW BUILDINGS. An approved six-year, six million dollar building program will include three new dormitories, the first to be started in 1961, a new infirmary and a field house.

History

In 1857, the Mansfield Classical Seminary opened with a registration of 105 students. Four months later, the original building burned to the ground; however, prominent citizens of the area, who had done much of the preliminary planning for the original structure, renewed building operations, with the result that South Hall was available for the formal opening of school, November 23, 1859.

In 1862, because of the serious financial difficulties of the seminary, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania acceded to the request of the trustees, and established it as the Normal School of the Fifth District.

Student teaching was organized in 1871, in conjunction with the elementary grades of the Mansfield Soldiers Orphans School. Later, when the need for the Orphans School no longer existed and it was dissolved, the lower grades of the local public school were utilized for this phase of teacher education. A modern laboratory school for the lower grades was opened on the campus in 1914.

The State Council of Education in June, 1926, authorized the State Normal School at Mansfield to confer the Degree of Bachelor of Science in the areas of elementary education and secondary education. A year later Mansfield was designated a State Teachers College by formal resolution. Indicating a broadened concept of professional preparation, the Pennsylvania Legislature on January 8, 1960, authorized the general title, Mansfield State College.

Since it was first authorized to grant the B.S. in Education, Mansfield has expanded its curriculum to include the special fields of Music Education, Home Economics Education, and recently Library Science Education.

Programs of Study

THE FOUR-YEAR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and State certification which entitles the holder to teach in the elementary schools of the Commonwealth.

THE FOUR-YEAR SECONDARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education and State certification which entitles the holder to teach in junior and senior high schools those subjects in which he has specialized, including grades seven and eight when organized on a secondary basis in 6-3-3 schools.

THE FOUR-YEAR HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION CURRICULUM carries with it the degree of Bachelor of Science in Home Economic Education and State certification which entitles the holder to teach and supervise vocational home economics and general home economics in the junior and senior high schools.

THE FOUR-YEAR MUSIC EDUCATION CURRICULUM leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Music Education and State certification which entitles the holder to teach and supervise music in the public schools of Pennsylvania.

THE FOUR-YEAR LIBRARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Library Education and State certification which entitles the holder to serve as a school librarian. This program will also meet many employment requirements of public, governmental or technical libraries and provides groundwork for graduate library education.

Summer Sessions

The summer sessions are designed for teachers in service, teachers desiring to enrich or broaden their professional education, high school graduates wishing to start their college studies early, and college students following an accelerated program or completing special requirements.

By attending summer sessions, the student may complete requirements for the baccalaureate degree in education, extend certification to additional teaching fields or make permanent the provisional college certificate.

The college schedules a pre-session and post-session of three weeks each, and a main session of six weeks. Summer school credits may be earned at the rate of one credit per week of attendance. A total of 12 semester hours may be earned by attending the three sessions. Permission to enroll for more than 12 hours must be obtained from the Dean of Instruction. For further information write: DIRECTOR OF SUMMER SESSIONS.

ADMISSIONS

Applicants may be enrolled for the fall semester or spring semester, and for any of the three summer semesters.

Requirements for Admission

1. General scholarship as demonstrated by:
 - a. Graduation from an approved secondary school which includes grades 10, 11 and 12, or institutions of equivalent grade, or equivalent preparation as determined by the Credentials Evaluation Division of the Pennsylvania Department of Public Instruction.

- b. A satisfactory score in the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board, and such other tests as the college may deem necessary.
2. Satisfactory recommendation as to character, personality traits, proper attitudes and interests, from the high school principal, guidance director, or other school official acquainted with the student.
3. A certificate of examination signed by a physician, forms for which will be furnished by the college. This medical examination will be checked by the college physician and the applicant may be required to undergo a complete re-examination.

Applicants may be rejected for incurable defects or diseases, defective vision of marked degree, permanently impaired hearing, marked speech defects, unsightly deformities, and marked obesity.

Students with remedial defects will be accepted on condition that immediate treatment be undertaken for their removal.

A personal interview will be given at the college, during which particular attention will be paid to personality, speech habits, social presence, expressed interests, and promise of professional development.

All applications for admission should be made to the DIRECTOR OF ADMISSIONS, MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE, MANSFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA.

Special Requirements for Admission to the Music Education Curriculum

1. Musical Aptitude

- a. The possession of an acceptable singing voice.
- b. Evidence of average or above-average musical aptitude as indicated by
 - 1) a good sense of pitch.
 - 2) rhythmic responsiveness.
 - 3) adequate melodic and rhythmic memory.

2. Musical accomplishment

- a. The ability to sing at sight, a melody of the degree of difficulty of a simple folk song.
- b. The ability to sing the alto, tenor, or bass part of a song of the degree of difficulty of "America."

- c. Sufficient technical skill on one or more legitimate musical instruments to serve as a basis for the development of a firsthand acquaintance with standard works of musical literature.
 - d. Ability to play piano music of the degree of difficulty of the first book of a standard graded course of piano instruction, including equal facility in reading from the treble and base clefs. Students who cannot meet the entrance requirements in this area will study without credit until they have removed the deficiency.
3. A working knowledge of the fundamentals of music theory such as scales, key-signatures, and the symbols of music notation.

Applicants who are deficient in any of the above named techniques may be accepted if they give evidence of superior qualifications in other areas.

Advanced Standing

1. Application forms and information for transfer students may be secured from the Admission Office.
2. Transfer students must meet the same requirements as other applicants, and will not be accepted without certificates of honorable dismissal.
3. Students who apply for advanced standing must have their transcripts sent to the Director of Admissions in advance of their entrance so that the transcripts can be evaluated before registration.
4. Credit will be given for acceptable courses pursued in accredited college institutions only if the grade is one grade above the lowest passing grade.
5. No student may be graduated and receive a degree from this college without a minimum residence of one year.
6. Degree candidates who wish to pursue any part of the program of studies for the degree of another institution will be required to secure prior approval from the Dean of Instruction at Mansfield.

CERTIFICATION

Citizens of the United States who have completed any of the four-year curriculums offered by the college, who have met all financial obligations, and who have complied with the other regulations for graduation will be granted a college degree. This degree should not be confused with the Provisional College Certificate issued by the Department of Public Instruction.

Provisional College Certificate

A student successfully completing his curriculum and receiving his degree from the college qualifies for a Provisional College Certificate, which is issued upon application to the Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg.

In the elementary field this certificate qualifies the holder to teach in the elementary schools of Pennsylvania for three years.

In the secondary field the certificate entitles the holder to teach the subjects specified thereon in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania, grades seven and above, for three years.

In music education the certificate qualifies the holder to teach and to supervise music for three years in both the elementary and secondary schools of Pennsylvania.

In home economics education the certificate is valid for the teaching of home economics in all the grades of the public schools of Pennsylvania for three years.

In library science the certificate qualifies the holder as a school librarian for any of the grades of Pennsylvania public schools.

Permanent College Certificate

The Permanent College Certificate requires three years of successful teaching in the public schools of this Commonwealth under a Provisional College Certificate and the successful completion of 12 semester hours of post-baccalaureate education of collegiate grade.

Extension of College Certificates

1. A college certificate valid for the secondary field may be extended to include the elementary field by the completion of 30 semester hours of approved courses in the field of elementary education, including six semester hours of elementary student teaching. The program to be completed for this extension must include (a) a course in the teaching of reading, and (b) courses in at least four of the following areas: mathematics, arts and crafts, music, physical education, language arts, sciences, social studies, geography, mental hygiene or a course dealing with exceptional children.
2. A college certificate valid for the elementary field may be extended to include any subject of the secondary field by meeting all the standards required for the original issue of a secondary certificate. The program for this extension will also include 12 semester hours of professional education in the secondary area, six of which must be student teaching.
3. The holder of a Provisional College Certificate in the secondary field may be granted a temporary certificate to teach additional

academic subjects provided he has completed 18 semester hours in the subject for which the temporary certificate may be issued. The temporary certificate may be granted at the request of an administrative official in the school district for a period not to exceed three years. Before the additional academic subject listed on the temporary certificate can be made a part of a provisional or permanent certificate, the 18 semester hours must be increased to the number of semester hours required for that subject.

4. A certificate valid for elementary education may be endorsed for library science upon the completion of 12 semester hours in this field of study. Such a library science endorsement will be valid only in those grades designated for the elementary school.

PROGRAMS FOR TEACHERS IN SERVICE

Teaching Experience

Entrance and college credits based on teaching experience have not been granted since September 1, 1927. Credit will not be granted for student teaching other than that done under the direction of the college.

Extension Courses

Extension courses provided by duly accredited colleges and universities will be accepted from in-service teachers for no more than 25 per cent of the number of credits required for a degree. On a transfer record only courses that have received a grade above the lowest passing grade of the issuing institution will be considered for credit. Detailed information on acceptable credit may be obtained from the Dean of Instruction.

Saturday and Evening Classes

Saturday and evening classes on campus have been established as a regular part of the Mansfield College program, in order to enable area teachers to continue their studies during the entire academic year. For further information write to the Dean of Instruction at the college.

Correspondence Courses

The Department of Public Instruction prohibits the offering of correspondence courses by state colleges and also the acceptance of such courses for credit.

Maximum Semester Credit

Not more than six hours of credit may be taken in any one semester by a regularly employed full-time teacher.

GENERAL COLLEGE REGULATIONS

Since students at Mansfield generally are preparing for the special responsibilities of the teaching profession, they are expected to manifest unimpeachable moral character and to maintain in their personal behavior the high ideals of that calling. Upon enrolling in the college every student thereby binds himself to observe the rules and regulations of the college. Violations of those rules and regulations may result in expulsion. The college reserves the right to exclude at any time a student whose conduct or academic record proves unsatisfactory.

The college reserves the right to inspect all student living quarters, and is responsible for maintaining close supervision of student rooming houses. Students may reside only in rooms that have college approval.

Specific college regulations are explained in a student handbook, *The Password*, which is distributed at the beginning of the academic year. It is the responsibility of all students to familiarize themselves with the regulations contained in that handbook.

COSTS AND FINANCES

Students Living At College

Elementary or Secondary Education

	FIRST QUARTER	SECOND QUARTER	THIRD QUARTER	FOURTH QUARTER	TOTAL YEARLY COST
Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Housing Fee	153.00	153.00	153.00	153.00	612.00
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Total Due Com. of Pa...	203.00	203.00	203.00	203.00	812.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Home Economics Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	54.00
Housing Fee	153.00	153.00	153.00	153.00	612.00
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Total Due Com. of Pa.	216.50	216.50	216.50	216.50	866.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Music Education

	FIRST QUARTER	SECOND QUARTER	THIRD QUARTER	FOURTH QUARTER	TOTAL YEARLY COST
Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	22.50	22.50	22.50	22.50	90.00
Housing Fee	153.00	153.00	153.00	153.00	612.00
Total Due Com. of Pa.	225.50	225.50	225.50	225.50	902.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Students Not Living in Dormitory

Elementary or Secondary Education

Basic Fee					
Total Due Com. of Pa...	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Home Economics Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	54.00
Total Due Com. of Pa...	63.50	63.50	63.50	63.50	254.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Music Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	22.50	22.50	22.50	22.50	90.00
Total Due Com. of Pa...	72.50	72.50	72.50	72.50	290.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Day Students Taking Meals in Dining Hall

Elementary or Secondary Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Board	81.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	324.00
Total Due Com. of Pa...	131.00	131.00	131.00	131.00	524.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Home Economics Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	54.00
Board	81.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	324.00
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Total Due Com. of Pa...	144.50	144.50	144.50	144.50	578.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Music Education

Basic Fee	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$ 50.00	\$200.00
Special Fee	22.50	22.50	22.50	22.50	90.00
Board	81.00	81.00	81.00	81.00	324.00
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Total Due Com. of Pa...	153.50	153.50	153.50	153.00	614.00
Activities Fee	22.50		22.50		45.00

Fees

(All fees, deposits and repayments are subject to change.)

Part Time and Summer School Fees

For Pennsylvania Residents: \$12.50 per semester hour (minimum Fee \$37.50); for non-resident: \$15.00 per semester hour (minimum fee \$45.00).

Student Activities Fee

This fee, collected from all regularly enrolled students, will be administered through a cooperative organization approved by the Board of Trustees. It covers the cost of athletics, entertainments, publications, etc. Students taking fewer than seven semester hours or students taking extension courses may take advantage of this program by paying this fee. The fee, determined and collected by the Mansfield Cooperative Government Association, is \$27.50 for the first semester of attendance and \$22.50 for each semester thereafter. *Checks covering activities fees must be made out to the Mansfield Cooperative Government Association.*

Basic Fee

All regularly enrolled students will pay a basic fee of \$200.00. This fee covers the cost of registration, the administration of student records and maintenance of library, laboratory and student health services. In addition to this outlay, funds for books, supplies, gymnasium attire and miscellaneous expenses will be needed.

Housing Fee

Board, room and laundry service is \$306.00 a semester. No reduction in the fee will be made when students go home or when laundry is done elsewhere.

Off-campus students may eat in the college dining room at a cost of \$9.00 a week. Students may avail themselves of the college laundry service for a charge of \$1.00 a week.

The housing fee for persons other than students is \$15.00 a week.

The charge for meals to transients: breakfast, \$.75; luncheon, \$1.00; dinner, \$1.25.

Infirmary Fee

The services of the college physician and the college nurses are available to those who are ill or injured. Medicine for minor illnesses and dressings for injuries are furnished free of charge, but students must pay for special prescriptions or preventative vaccine.

After three days in the Infirmary, students from the dormitory will be charged a hospitalization fee of \$1.00 per day in addition to the regular housing fee.

Day students in the Infirmary will be charged a fee of \$3.00 per day. This charge includes only regular medical and nursing services.

Special Fees

Students following the Home Economics curriculum will be charged a special fee of \$27.00 per semester. Students following the Music Education curriculum will be charged a special fee of \$45.00 per semester.

Out of State Fees

Students who are not legal residents of Pennsylvania must pay a fee of \$168.00 per semester in addition to the basic fee, plus special fees if enrolled in the Home Economics or Music curriculum.

Students should be certain of the right to claim Pennsylvania residence before paying the resident fee. Such claims are subject to investigation.

Private Music Instruction Fee

The charge for private music lessons to students not following the Music curriculum will be:

Voice, piano, band, or orchestral instruments: \$24.00 per semester for one lesson per week. Pipe organ: \$42.00 per semester for one lesson per week.

Rental or room for practice, one period per day: \$6.00 per semester. Rental of pipe organ for practice, one period per day: \$36.00 per semester. Rental of band or orchestral instruments: \$6.00 per semester.

Special Music Instruction Fee

Students of the Music Department who wish private music instruction other than that assigned by the director will pay the same rate for such instruction as students not following the Music curriculum.

Repayments

Repayment will be made when a student withdraws because of personal illness, certified to by an attending physician, or because of such other reasons as may be approved by the Board of Trustees. Payments will include the amount of the contingent and housing fees paid by the student for that part of the semester which the student does not spend in the college.

Repayments will not be made to students who are temporarily suspended, indefinitely suspended, dismissed, or who voluntarily withdraw from the college.

Official interpretation of refund policy is strictly confined to the Business Manager.

Schedule of Payments

Contingent and housing fees fall due as follows:

- (1) for first half of first semester—upon enrollment;
- (2) for second half of first semester—beginning of 10th week;
- (3) for first half of second semester—beginning of 19th week;
- (4) for second half of second semester—beginning of 28th week.

The activities fee must be paid for the full semester at the beginning of each semester. If more convenient to students or sponsors, all fees for the full semester may be paid at the beginning of the semester.

Payments by Check

Checks paid to the Revenue Office must be made out to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Checks covering student activities fees must be made out to the Mansfield Cooperative Government Association.

Special Charges

Damages

Any damage to rooms or furnishings beyond that caused by normal use will be charged to students. If damage results from use of electrical appliances other than those provided by the college, students will be held accountable.

Charges During Illness

Charges during illness do not include the expense of trained nurses or of medicine. In cases of serious illness, students may be removed to a hospital where special expenses must be met. Cost of transporting a student to or from a hospital are the obligation of the student or sponsor.

Degree Fee

Every candidate for a degree is required to pay a diploma fee of \$5.00. An application must be filed with the Registrar at the beginning of the semester in which the student expects to obtain the degree.

Cap and Gown Fee

A cap and gown rental of approximately \$5.00 must be paid by each candidate for a degree.

Transcript Fee

A fee of \$1.00 must be paid for the second and each subsequent transcript of academic record. The fee is waived for transcripts to be used in connection with induction, enlistment, or achievement in the armed forces.

Delinquent Accounts

No student shall be enrolled, graduated, or given a transcript of his record until all fees have been paid.

Late Registration Fee

In accordance with the regulation of the Board of Presidents, each student registering after the date officially set for registration shall pay an additional fee of \$1.00 per day until the student is in regular attendance. The total amount of late registration fee shall not exceed \$5.00. Permission for late registration may be secured in advance from the President of the College for sufficient cause.

Deposits

Advance Registration Fee for New Students

An initial deposit of \$10.00 is required with all applications. This fee covers evaluation procedures and *is not refundable for any reason.*

If the applicant receives preliminary acceptance, he must send an additional \$15.00 as a guarantee of intention to enter the college for the semester designated. *This \$15.00 fee is refundable only if the applicant is not given final acceptance by the Admission Office.*

Advance Registration Fee for Upperclassmen

Upon notice from the Business Office, upperclassmen are required to pay an advance registration fee of \$25.00 as a guarantee of intention to return to the college for the semester designated.

If, after paying this advance fee, a student withdraws from the college or does not enroll for the semester designated, he forfeits the entire fee.

Financial Obligations

Acceptance of a student is for a semester. Students and parents or sponsors should understand that financial obligations are incurred for the entire semester.

Personal Effects

All personal effects must be removed from the college at the end of the academic year or of summer sessions attended.

STUDENT AID

Scholarships

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SCHOLARSHIPS. The Department of Public Instruction annually awards scholarships on the basis of a competitive examination given on the first Friday in May of each year. These scholarships are awarded in each county and senatorial district in the state. Each scholarship is worth \$200 a year for four years. Inquiries concerning State scholarships should be addressed to Dr. Charles G. Coffroth, Assistant Director, Credentials Evaluation, Department of Public Instruction, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

STUDENT LOAN FUND SCHOLARSHIPS. Sixteen scholarships of \$150 for a two-year period are available to entering freshmen and to enrolled sophomore students. Eligibility for these scholarships is based on academic performance and financial need which will be determined by the Student Aid Committee. Candidates for these scholarships should contact the Dean of Students.

THEODORE PRESSER FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIP. A scholarship for junior and senior music students is awarded by the Music Department with the approval of the President of the College. This grant is for \$250 annually as approved by the Board of Trustees of the Presser Foundation.

THE SOROPTIMIST INTERNATIONAL. The Soroptimist International, a classified service club for women of Erie County, each year awards a total of \$1000 to outstanding college women from Erie County who are studying at state colleges to be teachers. To be eligible, a young woman must be a junior, in need of financial aid, and a resident of Erie County. Applications may be obtained through the Dean of Students.

HANNAH KENT SCHOFF MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP. The Pennsylvania Congress of Parents and Teachers each year on April 15 awards two four-year scholarships of \$150 per year to a worthy Pennsylvania student selected by the College Scholarship Committee on the basis of scholarship, personality, and financial need. Application blanks for this scholarship may be obtained from the Dean of Students.

Loans

STUDENT LOAN FUND. Through the generosity of alumni and friends of the college, a substantial loan has accumulated. So that a maximum number of needy students may share in the benefits of this fund, loans are to be repaid as soon as possible after the borrower leaves college. Loans not exceeding \$400.00 per year may be granted during the junior and senior years of attendance at the college, if satisfactory

security is provided. This fund is administered by the Student Aid Committee with approval of the President of the College. Applications may be secured from the Dean of Students.

COLEGROVE EDUCATION LOANS. Loans to students from Tioga or McKean Counties up to a maximum of \$200.00 in any school year (\$500.00 to any one student), at two percent interest until the borrower becomes a wage earner, are available through the Colegrove Educational Loan Trust Fund. Repayment of the loan is expected on a monthly basis, with interest increased to four per cent per annum. Application for this loan should be secured from the Dean of Students.

OMICRON GAMMA PI STUDENT LOAN FUND. Preference given seniors in the Home Economics Education Department who have maintained good scholastic standing and who have high ideals and strong character. Applications for loans should be made to Omicron Gamma Pi.

TIOGA COUNTY FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS FOUNDATION. This fund is limited for the present to one or two loans of \$100.00 to \$200.00 per year. The loan is available to women students, preferably from Tioga County.

The Tioga County Federation of Women's Clubs has also established a loan fund limited to \$50.00 per year for students who find themselves in sudden need. This fund is available to both men and women students. It is assumed that loans made from this fund will be repaid at the earliest convenience of the borrower. Applications for loans should be made to the Dean of Students.

NATIONAL DEFENSE STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM. The National Defense Student Loan Program was authorized by the enactment of Public Law 85-864, the National Defense Education Act of 1958.

A borrower must be a full-time undergraduate student in need of funds and must be capable of maintaining good academic standing.

Special consideration is given students with superior academic background who desire to teach in elementary or secondary schools, or whose academic background indicates a superior capacity in science, mathematics, engineering or a modern foreign language.

A student may borrow for college expenses in one year a sum not exceeding \$1000 and during his entire course in higher education a sum not exceeding \$5000. The borrower must sign a note for his loan. Repayment of the loan is to be completed within a 10 year period, this period to begin one year after the borrower ceases to be a full-time student. No interest on the student loan may accrue prior to the beginning of the repayment schedule, and interest thereafter is to be paid at the rate of three per cent per year. The borrower's obligation to repay

his loan is to be cancelled in the event of his death or permanent and total disability. The act further provides that up to 50 per cent of the loan (plus interest) may be cancelled if the borrower becomes a fulltime teacher in a public elementary or secondary school. The cancellation of the loan is to be at the rate of 10 per cent a year up to five years. Application for the National Defense Education Act Loan may be obtained from the Dean of Students.

Opportunities for Work

AT THE COLLEGE. A limited number of part-time positions at the college are available chiefly to upperclassmen who have demonstrated ability to do satisfactory college work. A limited number of positions, however, are available to exceptional freshmen. The positions are in the kitchen, dining hall, library, on the grounds, as clerks in the administrative offices, and in the Student Union Center.

IN THE COMMUNITY. While Mansfield is primarily a residential community, some part-time employment is occasionally available in restaurants, motels, gasoline stations, and stores.

IN PRIVATE HOMES. A small amount of work is available in private homes approved by the college. Arrangements for working in private homes must be approved by the personnel deans prior to the beginning of each semester. Students and their parents or guardians assume responsibility for off-campus arrangements.

PERSONNEL SERVICES AND FACILITIES

Guidance Program

The Mansfield student is provided four types of counseling: personal, for emotional, social and spiritual development; academic, health, and vocational. Throughout the college course, there exists a personal relationship between a faculty advisor and the student. A graduate counseling program is also available to help seniors select graduate schools and to make nominations for graduate scholarships and fellowships.

Health Service

Complete facilities for promoting student health and for both the prevention of disease and the treatment of injury or illness are provided through a modern, well-equipped infirmary, staffed with a physician and three nurses whose services are rendered without charge. Through an arrangement with nearby Blossburg State Hospital, serious medical and surgical cases are treated at low cost. Other area hospitals include Robert Packer, Sayre; Arnot-Ogden and St. Joseph's, Elmira, New York.

Psychological Clinic

The college offers the services of a clinical psychologist as part of its advisory service — personal, academic and vocational. Students wishing assistance are referred to the clinic through the Dean of Students or the heads of various departments.

Information for Veterans

Veterans apply for admission in the same manner as all students, and must meet the college admission requirements.

All new students eligible to enter with veterans' benefits should apply to their nearest Veterans Administration Regional Office for official certificates or supplemental certificates of entitlement. Such application should be made as soon as an official notice of admission has been received.

Placement Service

Mansfield State College provides an active education placement service for its graduates. The Director of Placement maintains close relations with school systems to aid graduates in locating desirable positions, and assists school officials in finding teachers well qualified to fill vacancies in the schools of the Commonwealth.

Campus Book Store

A book and supply store is operated by the Mansfield Cooperative Government Association. In addition to educational texts students will find here a full stock of college supplies. Profits of the book store revert to the Association for the furtherance of extra-curricular programs.

LIVING AT COLLEGE

Accommodations

DORMITORIES. Dormitories for men and women are maintained by the college. A few single rooms are provided but the majority are intended to accommodate two or three students. The rooms are furnished with study tables and lamps, chairs for work and relaxation, single beds, mattresses and pillows, bureaus and mirrors. Each student must provide blankets, six sheets, three pillow cases, and six towels.

The college endeavors to make the dormitory atmosphere cheerful and harmonious, but there is no substitute for the personal touch which can be added to a room by curtains, drapes and bedspreads of personal choice. Therefore, students are expected to supply these items.

DINING ROOM. Wholesome, well-balanced meals are provided in an attractive dining room where men and women are seated together at tables of eight. Here they enjoy the amenities of dining in congenial surroundings.

LAUNDRY FACILITIES. A commercial laundry serves students residing in the college dormitories. Each student is entitled to 13 pieces of laundry per week. In addition, special rooms are provided in which students may do extra washing or ironing.

Clothing Requirements

Women students have compiled a list of clothing they feel necessary to college life. Since youthful simplicity characterizes the wardrobe of the well-bred student, sports clothes and tailored frocks are first on the list for women, which follows:

1. Three wool skirts
2. Six sweaters or blouses
3. Two cotton dresses
4. Two sport dresses and one suit
5. Two simple silk dresses
6. One evening gown
7. One housecoat
8. One heavy coat
9. One sports jacket or coat
10. One pair of sport shoes
11. One pair of evening slippers
12. One pair of dress slippers
13. One pair of gymnasium sneakers. Freshmen and sophomore women are required to purchase uniform gymnasium attire at the Campus Book and Supply Store.
14. Informal clothing for sports or lounging

Basic campus wardrobe for men:

1. Slacks and sweaters or jackets
2. One dark suit or one mixed color suit
3. One light topcoat
4. One heavy topcoat
5. One pair of sport shoes
6. One pair of dress shoes
7. One bathrobe
8. One pair of bedroom slippers

It is suggested that students purchase uniform gymnasium attire at the Campus Book and Supply Store.

Special Regulations

Living Off Campus

Students who desire to room off campus, other than in their own homes, must secure the written permission of the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. A list of approved homes in Mansfield is available in the offices of the personnel deans. Financial arrangements for renting rooms or apartments are made directly between the homeowner and the students.

Married Students

All married students enrolled at the college will live off campus. A student planning to be married while enrolled in college must so inform in writing his personnel dean and department director at least two weeks before the marriage date. Failure to comply with this request will result in administrative disciplinary action.

Student Cars

Freshmen students under 21 years of age are not permitted to have automobiles at the college. Other students who wish to have automobiles must secure the permission of their respective deans.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

The student activities program at Mansfield offers opportunity for training in leadership and self-government and provides a well-balanced program of individual and group development. Membership in each organization is open to students who qualify according to the constitution of the organization. Supervision and coordination of the program are provided by the Dean of Students.

Social Activities

Dances, parties, receptions, and teas provide wholesome recreation and entertainment for students, and at the same time help to develop social poise and the talent for cooperative living.

Intercollegiate Athletics

Mansfield teams compete in intercollegiate football, basketball, baseball and golf.

Recreational Activities

In addition to the intercollegiate program, a wide variety of intramural sports is encouraged. These include tennis, basketball, volleyball, softball, bowling, badminton, touch football, roller skating, shuffle board, wrestling and track. Many students also enjoy excellent hunting and fishing in the area, as well as winter sports.

Student Organizations

THE STUDENT COUNCIL. Each student is a member of the Mansfield Student Government Association. In order to carry on the business of this group, the students elect 16 members to serve on a Student Council. The council plans the activity program, approves the dates for college meetings and forwards student opinions to the administration. The success of student government depends on the interest and enthusiasm of each student.

Honor Fraternities

ALPHA PSI OMEGA. A national honorary dramatic fraternity. Membership is limited to outstanding participants in The Players. Advisor: MR. CONWAY.

KAPPA DELTA PI. An educational honorary society which aims to set up worthy scholastic and professional ideals, to recognize outstanding work in the field of teaching, and to establish teaching on a higher plane in American professional life. Juniors having six and seniors having 12 semester hours of education, and who rank in the upper quintile of their class are eligible. Advisor: DR. BONE.

LAMBDA MU. A local music sorority which encourages high standards of musicianship and scholarship. To be eligible for membership, a woman music student must be at least a second semester sophomore. She must have earned an A in an applied music subject, an average of B in her music studies, and an average of C in her academic studies. Advisor: MISS BORKEY.

PHI MU ALPHA SINFONIA. A national musical fraternity for men who are interested in music either as a profession or as an avocation. The fraternity's aims are to advance the cause of music in America, to foster the mutual welfare and brotherhood of students of music, to develop true fraternal spirit among its members, and to encourage loyalty to the Alma Mater. Advisor: MR. WILCOX.

KAPPA OMICRON PHI. A national honorary home economics sorority. Members are selected on the basis of scholarship, professional attitude, and character. The number may not exceed 20 per cent of the enrollment. The aim of Kappa Omicron Phi is to develop women with higher ideals of sane living, with deeper appreciation of the sanctity of the American home, with broader social and higher intellectual and cultural attainments. Advisor: MISS SNYDER.

SIGMA ZETA. A national science honor society restricted to upper-classmen. It seeks to recognize ability and accomplishment in the various branches of science. Meetings, field trips, and special projects make active membership in the organization pleasurable and worthwhile. Advisors: DR. SCHAPPELLE, MR. JARVIS.

GAMMA THETA UPSILON. An honorary national professional fraternity. Membership is open to both men and women students who have completed at least six semester hours in geography, have declared an intent to major or minor in geography, and have an over-all scholastic average of at least 2.0. It seeks to recognize ability and accomplishment in the field and to promote geographical education. Advisor: MR. NATOLI.

Musical Organizations

The number and organization of music groups vary from year to year. While these groups center around the Music Education curriculum, they are open to students from all departments who can meet the performing requirements.

BANDS. Mansfield has both concert and marching bands. The marching band is active during the football season, after which its personnel is absorbed into other wind organizations. Advanced concert ensembles rehearse throughout the school year. Advisor: MR. FRANCIS.

ORCHESTRAS. The orchestras give students of all levels of technical proficiency experience in playing orchestral literature, and opportunities to observe orchestral procedures.

CHORUSES. The College Chorus studies a wide variety of choral literature. Membership is required of students in the upper three classes of the Music Department. The Freshmen Chorus is made up of first year students enrolled in Music Education. Its purpose is to develop desirable choral habits and standards through the study of musical literature within the understanding and performing skill of the less experienced student. Advisors: MR. JONES, MR. FOWLER.

DANCE BAND. Both a professional and academic activity, the 16-piece dance band, known as the "Esquires," rehearses twice each week for academic credit, plays for large college dances and fills outside engagements. Advisor: MR. FRANCIS.

OPERA WORKSHOP. Two major musical productions are presented during the academic year. A "road company" performs scenes from opera and musical comedy for schools and service clubs in the region. Singers, dancers, actors, musicians and stage craftsmen who meet the director's approval are welcomed. Advisor: MR. WILCOX.

SMALL ENSEMBLES. Two periods each week are kept open for rehearsals of small vocal and instrumental groups, which provide opportunity for the development of musicianship and the mastering of procedures and materials of the medium. Advisors: DR. HUSTED, MR. VAN ESS.

RENAISSANCE SINGERS. Eight vocalists are chosen to sing without accompaniment, seated around a table in the Elizabethan manner. The repertoire includes madrigals and folk songs. Recitals are given at the college and elsewhere by request.

Religious Organizations

STUDENT CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION. Part of the Student Christian Movement, this organization is open to all students. It strives to develop spiritual, moral and social relationships among individuals. Programs of music and discussion are scheduled for weekly meetings. Advisors: DR. HELTIBRIDGE, MR. FOREMAN.

NEWMAN CLUB. The purpose of this Catholic club is to foster the spiritual, intellectual and social interests of Catholic students. Activities include fall and spring communal breakfasts, spiritual talks by the clergy, panel discussions and social events. Advisor: DR. BENCETIC.

KAPPA PHI. The aim of this organization is closer association among Methodist women for the promotion of religious training and a wholesome social life.

Departmental Clubs

ASSOCIATION FOR CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. An organization for students and faculty of the Elementary Education curriculum, the Association sponsors discussion of topics of common interest, seeks to promote closer fellowship among members and to help them become better teachers. Advisors: MRS. SCHLAPPICH, MISS EVANS.

MUSIC EDUCATION CLUB. This departmental organization is open to all music students. It aims to acquaint members with current activities and developments in the field of music education. At monthly meetings, programs augment instructional activity. The organization sponsors a limited number of social events. Advisor: DR. HENRY.

OMICRON GAMMA PHI. This organization for all home economics students holds monthly meetings consisting of lectures, reports and news in the home economics field. The organization keeps in close touch with related national activities. Advisor: MISS SMITH.

ENGLISH CLUB. This is a professional organization which encourages significant reading and discussion of literature, including its relationship to the other arts. The English Club also provides a workshop for creative writing and presents literary programs.

GEOGRAPHY CLUB. To promote interest in geography, the club schedules movies, lectures and debates. Membership is open to students majoring or minoring in geography and to others who have attained a 3.0 average in geography and an overall average of 2.5. Advisor: MR. SULLIVAN.

Special Interest Clubs

PENNSYLVANIA STATE EDUCATION ASSOCIATION. Open to all students preparing to teach, this professional organization provides opportunity for personal growth, development of professional competency, and understanding of the history, ethics and program of the organized teaching profession. Advisor: DR. SNIVELY.

ART CLUB. An honorary society for students who attain the grade of A in at least one semester of art, the Art Club is an affiliate of the Eastern Arts Association. It aims to promote an appreciation of the fine arts through both study and creative work. Advisors: DR. BENCETIC, MR. RUNYON.

THE PLAYERS. Students interested in acting are selected by try-out. Applications are welcome from students interested in costuming, makeup or staging. Advisor: MR. CONWAY.

DEBATE CLUB. Debate as a tool of citizenship is encouraged. Topics of national importance are prepared for intercollegiate, interclub and radio presentation. The program includes both novice and varsity competition and is open to all interested students. Advisor: MR. MACFADDEN.

INTERCOLLEGIATE CONFERENCE ON GOVERNMENT. Open to all students, this organization is guided by the motto of the state organization coined by Miss Genevieve Blatt, Secretary of Internal Affairs:

"Our purpose is not to preach, not even to teach, but merely to provide a means whereby students may learn together how their government works." Advisor: DR. KOZICKI.

M CLUB. Open to all men who have earned a varsity letter in one or more intercollegiate sports, this club aims to encourage wholesome living and good sportsmanship and to stimulate interest in athletics. Advisors: MESSRS. STELMACK, GIBSON, COSTELLO.

MANSFIELD OPEN FORUM. Members are interested in the exploration and discussion of important political, social and broadly intellectual issues. Members prepare reports on vital questions which serve as springboards for free floor discussion. Faculty and off-campus speakers are periodically invited. Advisor: MISS BILLINGS.

RADIO CLUB. Practical experience in writing, producing and acting of radio scripts is provided. Programs are taped in the Audio-Visual Laboratory for airing over Radio Station WNBT, Wellsboro, and elsewhere. Open to all interested students. Advisor. MR. GINSBERG.

WOMEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION. Devoted to sports and recreation, this organization sponsors many activities. Members may use equipment owned by the Association. Climax of the annual program is the WAA breakfast each spring. Advisor: MRS. LUTES.

Publications

THE FLASHLIGHT. The college newspaper, published monthly, is written by students interested in journalism and distributed to all students and faculty members. Advisor: MR. THURBON.

MANSFIELD REVIEW. The college literary magazine publishes articles, fiction, poetry and reviews by both faculty and students, and occasionally by non-campus guest contributors. In literary quality and intellectual content the *Review* maintains firm standards. Advisor: DR. BAUM.

THE CARONTAWAN. Dedicated to student life at Mansfield, the yearbook is published by a board selected chiefly from the junior class. Each student receives a copy. Advisor: DR. MENGE.

THE PASSWORD. This student handbook is published annually by the Student Council and is dedicated primarily to freshmen. It contains information about the college and campus life. Advisor: MR. VAN DYNE.

DIRECTORY. Home addresses of faculty and students, together with the class and curriculum of every student, are listed in the *Directory*, published annually by Omicron Gamma Pi.

SPECIAL EVENTS

Assemblies

Assemblies are held in Straughn Auditorium Tuesdays at 2 P.M. Programs include class and student government meetings, concerts and presentations by campus organizations and such annual events as Convocation and Awards Assembly.

To supplement the general education program, several special assemblies are also held each semester. Featured are outstanding speakers and performers representing the various arts and sciences.

Mansfield Features

Famous lecturers and entertainers are brought to Mansfield for the annual Features Series. Past presentations have included Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Victor Reisel, Vincent Price, the Rochester Philharmonic Orchestra, the Kai Winding Septet, Gershwin Musicales and celebrated vocal and instrumental soloists. Public admission is by subscription; student admission is by activities card.

Campus Concerts and Recitals

Recitals and concerts are given in Straughn Auditorium by faculty and advanced students. Studio recitals are periodically presented by less experienced student musicians.

Motion Pictures

The finest films are presented on the Straughn Auditorium screen, usually Friday evenings. Admission is by activities card.

College-Community Vesper Service

Vesper services are arranged in Straughn Auditorium in cooperation with local churches. Programs include addresses by well known clergymen, non-sectarian devotions and special music. The College Chorus presents a cantata each Christmas season at one of these services.

THE GENERAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

The General Alumni Association of Mansfield State College is chartered under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the purpose of fostering a spirit of fellowship and continuing loyalty to the college. The Association meets annually.

THE MANSFIELDIAN, official organ of the General Alumni Association, keeps the alumni informed of the progress of the college, of the activities of the alumni and the various alumni clubs. This publication is sent to all dues paying members of the association. The Alumni News Bulletin is sent annually to all alumni.

Homecoming in the fall, and Alumni Day during Commencement Week, are the two major campus events of the year for alumni. Alumni clubs in many parts of the country hold regional meetings.

The Alumni Association maintains permanent records of all graduates of the college. If the current address or other information is needed about a former student, correspondence should be addressed to the Alumni Office. Alumni visiting the campus are invited to visit the Alumni Office and to make it their headquarters while in the area.

SCHOLASTIC REQUIREMENTS AND STANDARDS

Academic Counsel

Students are urged to make full use of the academic advisory service of the college. Guidance is not only available from a regularly assigned academic advisor, but also from the student's department head, instructors, and the Dean of Instruction. Regular faculty office hours are scheduled for this purpose.

A student should make his choice of curriculum with care. Information regarding the various fields of study offered at Mansfield may be obtained before enrollment from the Director of Admissions during interview. Since many students will undertake graduate study after completing their initial preparation for teaching, they should confer with college authorities regarding areas of specialization and courses.

Marking and Point System

Mansfield employs the following system in grading academic performance:

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>	<i>Quality Points</i>
A	Excellent	4
B	Superior	3
C	Average	2
D	Passing	1
E	Incomplete	
F	Failure	0

In addition to these letter grades the following designations are used in special situations:

WP	Withdrew from course (passing at the time)
WF	Withdrew from course (failing at the time)
S	Satisfactory
U	Unsatisfactory
Ex	Credit by Examination
Aud	Audited

Instructors may correlate percentage scores with letter grades. For each correlation the following list of equivalents is presented as a guide, when applicable: A=90-100; B=80-89; C=70-79; D=60-69; F=below 59.

The academic standing of a student in every subject is reported at midsemester and at the close of each semester. The *quality point average* is an index to the over-all quality of a student's academic work

and represents his academic standing. This average is determined by dividing the sum of the quality points earned by the number of semester hours of work scheduled.

An F grade must be cleared by repeating the course. An E grade (incomplete) is used to denote unfinished work caused by death in the family, personal illness, accident, induction into military service, or other justifying circumstances. Removal of an E grade must be accomplished by completion of required work within two months after the student's return to college or by re-scheduling of the course; otherwise the E grade will be recorded as a failing mark. Course work unfinished at the end of a semester because of negligence by a student will result in an F grade.

Academic Standing

To remain in satisfactory academic standing a student must maintain a quality point average of 2.0 or better. A student whose overall quality point average falls below 2.0 at the close of any semester other than the first semester of his freshman year is permitted to attend the following semester on probation in an effort to raise this point average at a 2.0 or better. A student whose quality point average falls below 2.0 in the first semester of his freshman year is permitted two semesters on probation, provided his second semester average is 2.0. Any student whose quality point average remains below 2.0 at the close of his probationary period will be dismissed from college. A one-year interval must elapse before a student may be considered for reinstatement.

Class Status

Class status is determined by the total semester hours of work passed, including acceptable credits transferred from another college:

<i>Credits</i>	<i>Class Status</i>
0-29	Freshman
30-61	Sophomore
62-94	Junior
95-	Senior

Junior Class Standing

At the end of the sophomore year a student must achieve junior class standing, for which the following requirements must be met:

1. A minimal 62 semester hours of credit with a quality point average of 2.0 or better.
2. At least a C grade in both English I and English II.

3. An adequate level of achievement as measured by the sophomore comprehensive examinations in reading, writing, mathematics social studies, and science. Any student who does not achieve the level set by the college in these tests will be required to schedule a course in the discipline failed, and after successful completion of the course must be re-tested in that field before being accorded junior class standing.
4. Endorsement by the academic department as a prerequisite for continuing in a field of specialization.

No student may be assigned to student teaching without having achieved junior class standing.

Credit Hours Scheduled

From 14 to 18 semester hours constitute a normal work schedule. A student desiring to carry more than 18 semester hours must obtain permission from his department director and the Dean of Instruction. Such permission will be based upon the student's academic standing.

Dean's List and Honor Roll

The Dean's List, issued after the close of each semester, contains the names of those students who have earned an average of 3.5 or higher for the semester.

The Honor Roll contains the names of those students who, for four years, have maintained a record of 3.5 or higher in all course work.

Credit by Examination

A student in good academic standing may request permission to take a comprehensive examination in a particular course offered by the college. All requests for credit by examination must be made to the department director involved and reviewed by the Dean of Instruction. A student must present evidence that he is sufficiently competent to warrant the examination. If the request is approved, the student will register for the course by the normal procedure used for all courses. The semester hours of credit earned by examination will apply toward graduation requirements.

Advanced Placement Program

Courses taken before admission to college under the Advanced Placement Program conducted by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, may be applied toward graduation requirements by students who are admitted to college to pursue one or more

semester's work. To secure such credit the student must make formal application to the Office of the Dean of Instruction. The course must satisfy college requirements and the score on the Educational Testing Service examination must be satisfactory to college officials. If the request for advanced placement standing is approved, the student will register for the course and pay the established fee. Not more than twelve (12) credits earned by such examination may be applied toward graduation requirements.

Advanced Standing Credit from Other Colleges

Students wishing to transfer to Mansfield from other colleges should apply to the Director of Admissions. An applicant for transfer must provide a statement of honorable dismissal and an official transcript of his previous college record, and must meet the same entrance requirements as any other applicant. Advanced standing credit will be given for equivalent courses completed in approved institutions of collegiate status, but no courses completed with a grade below C will be accepted for credit.

A minimum residence of one year (32 semester hours) is mandatory for a degree or for the completion of a certification requirement.

Absence Policy

Students are referred to their handbook, *The Password*, for college policy covering absence from class.

Withdrawal from a Course

Withdrawal from a course is permitted only for justifiable reason, and with the approval of both department director and Dean of Instruction.

No notation of a course dropped will appear on the student's permanent record if he withdraws (a) during the first three weeks of the semester, (b) during the first week of the main summer session, (c) during the first three days of the pre- or post-session of the summer. Withdrawal from a course after the period specified will not be approved except for adequate cause.

When such late withdrawal has been approved, the instructor will record on the student's class card the grade WP, if he is passing, or WF, if failing, at the time of withdrawal. A grade of WF will be evaluated as an F in quality points.

A student will receive an F in any course from which he withdraws without approval.

The following procedure is required for withdrawal from a course:

1. The student procures the necessary "drop" form in the office of the Dean of Instruction.
2. He submits this form to his instructor and his department director for approval, which will be indicated by their signatures and any comment added to the form.
3. The department director, after making the necessary changes in department records, transmits the "drop" form and student's class card (containing the instructor's notation) directly to the Office of the Dean of Instruction for final processing.

The same procedure is followed when a student wishes to add a course in place of a course dropped, except that he must also obtain the signed approval of the instructor of the course in which he wishes to enroll. Such substitution will not, however, be permitted at any time when there is reason to believe that the student cannot make up the work missed in the course he wishes to substitute.

Withdrawal from College

Any student dropping out of college is required to notify the Dean of Instruction and the Dean of Men or Women of intention to withdraw and the circumstances involved, in order that the permanent record may be properly completed.

PROGRAMS of INSTRUCTION

Basic Features of the Instructional Program

The following curricula were inaugurated at Mansfield State College in the academic year 1960-61.* They represent a threefold aim: (a) to provide students with a more firmly based liberal education, (b) to strengthen preparation in subject fields, and (c) to promote a more vigorous and disciplined intellectual life. Courses in every curriculum encompass three main divisions: general education, professional education, and area of specialized study, representing together a minimum total of 128 semester hours for graduation.

All degree students are required to complete at least 60 semester hours of courses in general education as a principal integrative factor in their academic experience. It is here that they share the common values of our society in studies designed to broaden their intellectual horizon and to enhance their cultural life. Accordingly, a major part of the schedule of required general education courses is common to all the curricula offered.

General Education Courses Common to All Curricula

48 Semester Hours

HUMANITIES (17 S.H.)

S.H.

G-Eng	101	English I	3
G-Eng	102	English II	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3
G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4

(Humanities I and II correlate literature, art, music.)

NATURAL SCIENCES (15 S.H.)

G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	3

SOCIAL STUDIES (12 S.H.)

G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3
G-SS	103	History and Institution of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3

*Students who began their studies under the previous programs will continue to follow those programs, with appropriate substitutions when necessary and as determined by the Dean of Instruction.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND BEHAVIOR (4 S.H.)

	S.H.
G-Ed 101 General Psychology	3
G-HPE 100 Health (Personal and Community)	1
G-HPE 101, 102, 103, 104 Physical Education	0

Also required of all freshmen but carrying no academic credit:

Freshman Orientation (9 weeks, one hour-meeting per week)

Library Usage.

Restricted General Education Electives

General Education electives to complete the total of 60 semester hours will be confined to courses that are consonant with the objectives defined above. They include courses specified or recommended by each department, as well as courses chosen by students themselves. To complete this phase of the curriculum, most programs of study include modern foreign languages and an introductory course in philosophy, as indicated in schedules which follow.

Substitutions in General Education

As determined by a screening committee in the subject area concerned, and with the confirmation of the Dean of Instruction, a student properly qualified by advanced standing may be exempt from an otherwise required General Education course, and he may elect instead a more advanced or suitable course in the same field. The course substituted should be so designated in the student's record.

However, there will be no prior designation of any *category* of students who may be permitted to take alternative courses (e.g., majors in mathematics would not, as a group, be exempt from the General Education course in mathematics).

Honors Program

Through the honors program a student at Mansfield with an outstanding academic record is given an opportunity to pursue advanced individual study and research in his major course area, and to extend the scope of his work beyond the limits of a parallel course.

1. In order to be considered for honors work, a student must have attained an overall scholastic average of at least 2.8.
2. A petition for honors work must be submitted in writing by the student to the director of the major department in which he is enrolled. Such petition must be received by the director during the semester preceding the period in which the student plans to pursue honors work.
3. Students petitioning for honors courses will be screened for approval by the department director on the following points:
 - a. Over-all scholastic accomplishment,

- b. Effectiveness in written and oral expression
 - c. Ability to perform independent study and research under close supervision.
- 4. Honors work will not constitute more than three semester hours of course credit per semester, and a total not exceeding twelve semester hours of credit toward the major field.
- 5. Honors work must meet high standards of scholarship. At least a B grade must be earned under rigorous standards for such work to receive credit as an honors course.
- 6. After an adviser from the student's major department has been selected to guide his honors program, they will together organize the work of the student's junior and senior years into a unified program.
- 7. Honors work will not take the place of regularly offered college course work, but will consist of work in phases of study not usually offered in the student's major field.
- 8. A student may be dropped from the honors program for the following reasons:
 - a. Failure to achieve a Quality Point Average of 2.5 for course work in the semester during which honors are taken.
 - b. Failure to produce scholarly work (as defined in 5, above).
 - c. Special circumstances (e.g., poor health) by mutual agreement of student and adviser.
- 9. Students withdrawing from the honors program after the completion of more than one semester of work will receive credit for work already accomplished, as determined jointly by the honors advisor, the department director, and the Dean of Instruction.
- 10. On the student's record, honors courses will be listed as Honors I, Honors II, Honors III, and Honors IV, with a further designation appropriate to the nature of the study pursued; e.g., Honors I (Naturalism in the Novels of Frank Norris) or Honors II (Problems in Economic Geography).

Accelerated Programs

Students in good standing who wish to complete their work for a degree in less than the customary four years may do so by attending summer sessions. Courses for accelerating students are regularly scheduled during the summer. First-year students planning to obtain a degree in three years should confer with their department directors for special advice and schedule of studies.

Student Teaching and Professional Seminar

A semester of student teaching in the senior year normally completes the student's preservice professional experience. Student teaching is conducted under the guidance of master teachers and college supervisors at the Campus Elementary School and at cooperating elementary and secondary schools in areas served by the college. Student teachers are encouraged to live in the community in which they are teaching. All student teaching assignments follow the public school calendar within each college semester.

Assignments to student teaching are made with the joint approval of the department director, the Dean of Instruction and the Director of Student Teaching. No student is eligible for assignment who has failed to achieve junior class standing and at least a 2.0 average in any field or fields in which he is to be certified

A professional seminar is held for student teachers at times announced by the Director of Student Teaching. The seminar deals with legal and administrative aspects of public school teaching and provides opportunities for critiques of classroom experience.

CURRICULA

Mansfield State College offers the following undergraduate curricula:

1. Elementary Education (pages 51-53)
2. Secondary Education, comprising majors in the academic subjects taught in secondary schools (pages 53-62)
3. Music Education (pages 63-65)
4. Home Economics Education (pages 66-68)
5. Library Science Education (pages 69-71)
6. Degree Curriculum for Public School Nurses (page 72)
7. Degree Curriculum for Public School Dental Hygienists (pages 73-74)

Courses in "Safety Education," known also as "driver training," do not constitute a curriculum, but may be taken for certification by students in any of the major fields (page 74). Consult the Director, Department of Health and Physical Education, for further information on this program.

Course-Number Code

Courses in the 100 series represent General Education courses required of all degree students.

Courses in the 200 series represent required courses in their respective curricula.

Courses in the 300 series are electives.

The 400 level includes student teaching and seminars.

Sequence of courses is subject to change for administrative reasons.

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

			Cl.* Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
G-Eng	101	English I	3	3
G-Eng	102	English II	3	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4	4
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	4	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	4	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	4	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	4	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3	3
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3	3
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	2	1
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	2	0
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	2	0
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	2	0
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	2	0
Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3	3
General		Education electives		9

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (24 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

ELEMENTARY AREA PROGRAM (28 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed Ei	250	Child Development	3	3
Ed Ei	260	Children's Literature	3	3
Ed Ei	280	Music for Elementary Grades	2	1
Ed Ei	281	Teaching Music in the Elementary Grades	3	2
Ed Ei (Art)	282	Teaching Art in the Elementary Grades	5	3
Ed Ei	283	Teaching of Reading	3	3
Ed Ei	284	Teaching of Arithmetic	3	3
Ed Ei	285	Methods I and Participation (Language, Health, Physical Education)	5	5
Ed Ei	286	Methods II and Participation (Social Studies, Science)	5	5

ELECTIVES FOR ELEMENTARY MAJORS (16 SEMESTER HOURS)

Electives organized for concentration in specific fields, such as earth science or a modern foreign language.				16
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TOTAL SEMESTER HOURS: 128

*Clock Hours or number of 50-minute class sessions per week.

Elementary Curriculum—Semester Schedule

FIRST SEMESTER*

			S.H.
G-Eng	101	English I	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	3
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	1
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	0
General		Education Elective	3
			16

SECOND SEMESTER

G-Eng	102	English II	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	0
Ed El	280	Music for Elementary Grades	1
General		Education Elective	3
			16

THIRD SEMESTER

G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	0
Ed El	281	Teaching Music in Elementary Grades	2
General		Education Elective	3
			18

FOURTH SEMESTER

G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	3
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	0
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Elective		.....	3
			16

FIFTH SEMESTER

Ed El	285	Methods I and Participation (Language, Health, Physical Education)	5
Ed El	283	Teaching of Reading	3
Ed El	282	Teaching of Art in Elementary Grades	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2
Elective		.....	3
			16

*Library Usage and Freshman Orientation are also included in the first semester. These courses carry no semester hours credit.

SIXTH SEMESTER

S.H.

Ed El	286	Methods II and Participation	5
		(Social Sciences, Science)	
Ed El	284	Teaching of Arithmetic	3
Ed El	250	Child Development	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	2
Elective		.....	3
			16

SEVENTH SEMESTER

Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
Ed El	260	Children's Literature	3
Elective		.....	7
			16

EIGHTH SEMESTER

Ed	400	Student Teaching	12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar	2
			14

SECONDARY EDUCATION CURRICULUM

GENERAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

For the degree in Secondary Education students must complete the 48 semester hours of required General Education courses (except for approved substitutions) as specified for all curricula (pages 47-48), and an additional 12 semester hours of General Education subjects as specified or recommended by the department of their major field. (See individual department programs, following.)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

See individual department programs for schedule of professional courses in the secondary curriculum.

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Schedules for major areas in the secondary curriculum are given under each department as indicated below:

Humanities Department

English
Speech
Foreign Languages

Science-Mathematics Department

Biology

Chemistry

Mathematics

Physics-Mathematics Comprehensive

Science Comprehensive

Social Sciences Department

Geography

History

Social Studies

Earth and Space Science: Schedules for majors in this area are coordinated by the Social Sciences and Science-Mathematics Departments.

SECOND FIELD OF SPECIALIZATION

The new regulations of the State Department of Public Instruction (effective October 1, 1963) have eliminated certification in minor fields as such. However, attention is called to the following statement in the DPI directive of May 1959.

A holder of a provisional college certificate may be granted a temporary certificate to teach additional academic subjects provided the individual has completed eighteen semester hours in the subject for which the temporary certificate may be issued. The temporary certificate may be granted at the request of an administrative official in the school district for a period not to exceed three years. Before the academic subject or subjects listed on the temporary certificate can be made a part of a provisional or permanent certificate, the eighteen semester hours shall be increased to the number of semester hours required for the subject field.

In view of this stipulation, students may be permitted, when possible, to accumulate a minimum of 18 semester hours in a second field, thus anticipating post-baccalaureate work leading to provisional or permanent certification in that field. Such second-field concentration is, of course, more feasible in certain areas than in others. For example, by taking six additional semester hours of a foreign language beyond the 12 for which, normally, there is room in his program, an English major could accumulate the basis for eventual certification in that area. Similarly, areas of emphasis may be developed in such combinations as social studies and geography, or English and speech. It should be noted, however, that not all programs permit of such extension into a second field of emphasis.

HUMANITIES DEPARTMENT*

English Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.

Additional General Education courses: 12

Stipulated for all majors in English, unless substitution is approved by department director:

Foreign Language 6 or 12 (contingent upon high school language study)

Phil 201 Introduction to Philosophy 3

SS 320 History of England 3

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (29 SEMESTER HOURS)			Cl. Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
Eng	290	Teaching English in the Secondary School	3	3
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (38 SEMESTER HOURS)

G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4	4
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
Eng	201	Survey of English Literature	3	3
Eng	202	Survey of American Literature	3	3
Eng	225	English Philology and Grammar	3	3
Eng	235	Advanced Composition	3	3
Eng	250	Shakespeare	3	3
English electives				12

*Students may obtain schedules by semesters from the department.

Speech Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.

General Education electives: 12

Modern foreign language recommended

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (28 SEMESTER HOURS)			Cl. Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
Spc	290	Teaching Speech and Drama in Secondary School	2	2
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (24 SEMESTER HOURS)

G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
Spc	200	Oral Interpretation	3	3
Spc	210	Phonetics and Voice	3	3
Spc	250	Play Production	3	3
Speech electives				12

Second area of concentration: 16 S.H.

Major in Modern Foreign Language

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.

General Education electives: 12

Recommended by the department:

Introduction to Philosophy

Cognate courses in social studies

English Philology and Grammar

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (29 SEMESTER HOURS)

		<i>Cl.</i> <i>Hrs.</i>	<i>Sem.</i> <i>Hrs.</i>
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2
	390	Teaching of Foreign Languages	3
		(designated <i>Fr, Ger, Rus</i> or <i>Span</i>)	
Ed	400	Student Teaching	12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar	2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION

A language major requires 24 semester hours beyond the elementary courses numbered 101 and 102.

The study of a language will begin on a level determined by competency achieved in secondary school.

A linguistic course (3 semester hours) must be completed in any language taken as a major field.

COMPREHENSIVE FOREIGN LANGUAGE CERTIFICATE

(36 SEMESTER HOURS)

The State Council of Education on February 10, 1960, adopted the following requirements for a Comprehensive Foreign Language certificate:

1. The provisional college certificate may be issued to an applicant who has completed a minimum of 36 semester hours with not less than 24 semester hours in the first language and 12 semester hours in the second language. The applicant shall have proficiency in the area of conversation, reading and writing, which may be determined by an examination indicated in 2, below. Additional foreign languages may be added to the comprehensive language certificate with 12 semester hours.

2. The applicant may be certified on the basis of an examination to be determined by the Department of Public Instruction. The examination shall be in the area of specialization and professional education. The provisional foreign language certificate may be made permanent upon the completion of 18 semester hours in professional education and three years of satisfactory teaching. This proviso applies only to holders of the provisional foreign language certificates secured by examinations.
3. A college certificate to teach foreign language is valid for the teaching of foreign language in all grades of the public school.

SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT*

Biology Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.
 Additional General Education courses: 12
 (Department recommends French or German or Russian.)

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (26 SEMESTER HOURS)			<i>Cl. Hrs.</i>	<i>Sem. Hrs.</i>
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
Sci	290	Teaching Science in the Secondary School	2	2
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (42 SEMESTER HOURS)

Bio	201	Zoology I	6	4
Bio	202	Zoology II	6	4
Bio	203	Botany I	6	4
Bio	204	Botany II	6	4
Chem	201	Inorganic Chemistry I	6	4
Chem	202	Inorganic Chemistry II	6	4
Chem	221	Organic Chemistry I	6	4
Chem	222	Organic Chemistry II	6	4
Biology	electives	.....		10

Chemistry Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology major.

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (26 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology major.

*Students may obtain schedules by semesters from the department.

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (42 SEMESTER HOURS)			<i>Cl. Hrs.</i>	<i>Sem. Hrs.</i>
Chem	201	Inorganic Chemistry I	6	4
Chem	202	Inorganic Chemistry II	6	4
Chem	211	Qualitative Analysis	7	3
Chem	212	Quantitative Analysis	7	3
Chem	221	Organic Chemistry I	6	4
Chem	222	Organic Chemistry II	6	4
Phy	201	General Physics I	5	3
Phy	202	General Physics II	5	3
Ma	201	College Algebra	2	3
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3	3
Ma	203	Analytical Geometry	4	4
Chemistry electives				4

Mathematics Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology major.

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (27 SEMESTER HOURS)			<i>Cl. Hrs.</i>	<i>Sem. Hrs.</i>
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
Ma	290	Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School....	3	3
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (41 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ma	201	College Algebra	3	3
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3	3
Ma	203	Analytical Geometry	4	4
Ma	211	Calculus I	3	3
Ma	212	Calculus II	3	3
Ma	213	Calculus III	3	3
Ma	230	College Geometry	3	3
Ma	250	Probability and Statistics	3	3
Ma	270	History and Philosophy of Mathematics	3	3
Phy	201	General Physics I	5	3
Phy	202	General Physics II	5	3
Mathematics elective				3
Optional electives (mathematics or science)				4

Physics-Mathematics Comprehensive Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology major.

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (26 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology major.

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (42 SEMESTER HOURS)				Cl. Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
Phy	201	General Physics I	5		3
Phy	202	General Physics II	5		3
Phy	203	General Physics III	5		3
Phy	220	Electricity and Magnetism	5		3
Ma	201	College Algebra	3		3
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3		3
Ma	203	Analytical Geometry	4		4
Ma	211	Calculus I	3		3
Ma	212	Calculus II	3		3
Ma	213	Calculus III	3		3
Ma	250	Probability and Statistics	3		3
Physics electives					6
Optional elective (mathematics or science)					2

Science Comprehensive Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology Major.

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (26 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as Biology Major.

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (42 SEMESTER HOURS)				Cl. Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
Chem	201	Inorganic Chemistry I	6	4	
Chem	202	Inorganic Chemistry II	6	4	
Chem	201 or 203	Zoology I or Botany I	6	4	
Bio	202 or 204	Zoology II or Botany II	6	4	
Phy	201	General Physics I	5	3	
Phy	202	General Physics II	5	3	
Phy	203	General Physics III	5	3	
Ma	201	College Algebra	3	3	
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3	3	
Earth Science electives					6
Optional science electives					5

Major in Earth and Space Science

A major in Earth and Space Science may be completed by extension either of a major in Geography or a major in Science (Comprehensive) as indicated below.

EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE

(COMBINING A GEOGRAPHY MAJOR): minimal 41 S.H.

Geog	202	Physical Geography	3	3
Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3	3
Geog	211	Meteorology	3	3
Geog	220	Physical Geology	3	3
Geog	230	Cartography	3	3
Geog	340	Land Use and Conservation or a course in regional geography (330 series)	3	3
Sci	200	Descriptive Astronomy	3	3
Bio	201 and 202	Zoology I and II		
		or		
Bio	203 and 204	Botany I and II	12	8
Ma	201	College Algebra	3	3
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3	3
Phy	201 and 202	General Physics I and II	10	6

Also recommended for Earth and Space Science and re-
quired to complete 24 sem. hrs. for a Geography major:

Geog	212	Introduction to Climatology	3	3
Geog	325	Geomorphology	3	3

EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE

(COMBINING A COMPREHENSIVE SCIENCE MAJOR): minimal 43 S.H.

Geog	201	Physical Geography	3	3
Geog	211	Meteorology	3	3
Geog	220	Physical Geology	3	3
Sci	200	Descriptive Astronomy	3	3
Chem	201 and 202	Inorganic Chemistry I and II	12	8
Bio	201 and 202	Zoology I and II		
		or		
Bio	203 and 204	Botany I and II	12	8
Phy	201, 202, and 203	General Physics I, II, III	15	9
Ma	201	College Algebra	3	3
Ma	202	College Trigonometry	3	3

Recommended: Geog 202 Cultural Geography

SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT*

Geography Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.

General Education electives: 12

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (28 SEMESTER HOURS)			<i>Cl. Hrs.</i>	<i>Sem. Hrs.</i>
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
Geog	290	Teaching Geography in the Secondary School	2	2
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (24 SEMESTER HOURS)

Geog	201	Physical Geography	3	3
Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3	3
Geog	205	and 206 Economic Geography I and II	6	6
Geog	211	Meteorology	3	3
Geog	220	Physical Geography	3	3
Geog	230	Cartography	3	3
Course in Regional Geography (330 series)			3	3

Second area of concentration or optional electives: 16 S.H.

History Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Schedule of courses common to all curricula: 48 S.H.

Required: Phil 201 Introduction to Philosophy 3

Electives: 9

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (29 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	240	Problems of Secondary Education	2	2
SS	290	Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School 3		3
Ed	400	Student Teaching		12
Ed	401	Professional Seminar		2

*Students may obtain schedules by semesters from the department.

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (30 SEMESTER HOURS)			Cl. Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783-1900)	3	3
SS	205	Twentieth-Century American History	3	3
SS	225	History of Europe (1648-1849)	3	3
SS	228	Europe in the Twentieth Century	3	3
SS	240	American Government	3	3
Electives in non-Western history				6
Optional electives in history				9
Second area of concentration or optional electives (modern foreign language strongly recommended): 9 S.H.				

Social Studies Major

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as History major.

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (29 SEMESTER HOURS)

Same as History major

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (39 SEMESTER HOURS)

SS	105	Problems of the Modern World	3	3
SS	205	Twentieth-Century American History	3	3
SS	228	Europe in the Twentieth Century	3	3
SS	240	American Government	3	3
SS	242	Political Parties and Public Opinion in the United States	3	3
SS	245	Comparative Government		
or				
SS	247	International Relations	3	3
SS	260	Principles of Economics	3	3
SS	270	Principles of Sociology	3	3
Geog	201	Physical Geography	3	3
Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3	3
Electives in Social Studies				9

MUSIC EDUCATION CURRICULUM

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)			Cl.* Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
G-Eng	101	English I	3	3
G-Eng	102	English II	3	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4	4
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	4	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	4	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	4	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	4	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca 1800)	3	3
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3	3
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	2	1
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	2	0
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	2	0
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	2	0
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	2	0

ADDITIONAL GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES AS FOLLOWS:

Mus	200	Survey of Music Literature	2	2
Mus	205	Eurhythmics I	2	1
Mus	211	Basic Music I	4	3
Mus	301	Music History I	3	3
Mus	302	Music History II	3	3

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (32 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Mus	221	Methods I	3	2
Mus	222	Methods II	3	2
Mus	223	Methods III	3	2
Mus	231	Conducting I	3	3
Mus	232	Conducting II	3	3
Ed (Mus)	400	Student Teaching and Related Activities)		12

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (36 SEMESTER HOURS)

Mus	206	Eurhythmics II	2	1
Mus	212	Basic Music II	4	3
Mus	213	Basic Music III	5	4
Mus	214	Basic Music IV	5	4
Mus	240-249	Applied Music (7 semesters, 3 credits each)		21
Music		Theory elective		3

TOTAL SEMESTER HOURS: 128

*Clock Hours or number of 50-minute class sessions per week.

Music Education Curriculum—Semester Schedule

FIRST SEMESTER*

S.H.

G-Eng	101	English I	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	3
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	0
Mus	211	Basic Music I	3
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			<u>15</u>

SECOND SEMESTER

G-Eng	102	English II	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	3
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	0
Mus	200	Survey of Music Literature	2
Mus	205	Eurhythmics I	1
Mus	212	Basic Music II	3
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			<u>18</u>

THIRD SEMESTER

G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	3
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	0
Mus	206	Eurhythmics II	1
Mus	213	Basic Music III	4
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			<u>18</u>

FOURTH SEMESTER

G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe	3
		(including Acoustics for Music)	
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	0
Mus	214	Basic Music IV	4
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			<u>17</u>

*Library Usage and Freshman Orientation are also included in the first semester. These courses carry no semester hours credit.

FIFTH SEMESTER

G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	1
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3
G-Mus	301	Music History I (General Education area)	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	2
Mus	221	Methods I	2
Mus	231	Conducting I	3
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			17

SIXTH SEMESTER

G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3
G-Mus	302	Music History II (General Education area)	3
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Mus	222	Methods II	2
Mus	232	Conducting II	3
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			17

SEVENTH SEMESTER

G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
		Music Theory elective	3
Mus	425	Directed Study (seminar project)	3
		Applied Music (individually designated)	3
			15

EIGHTH SEMESTER

Ed	(Mus) 400	Student Teaching and Related Activities	12
Mus	223	Methods III	2
			14

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION CURRICULUM

			Cl.* Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)				
G-Eng	101	English I	3	3
G-Eng	102	English II	3	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4	4
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	4	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	4	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	4	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	4	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca 1800)	3	3
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3	3
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	2	1
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	2	0
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	2	0
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	2	0
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	2	0
General		Education electives		12

PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM (24 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2	2
Ed	215H	Audio-Visual Education	2	1
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed (HE)	250	Home Economics Education in Secondary School	3	3
Ed (HE)	400	Student Teaching and Related Activities		12

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (44 SEMESTER HOURS)

HE	201	Clothing Construction, Selection and Textiles I	7	4
HE	202	Clothing Construction, Selection and Textiles II....	7	4
HE	215	Foods and Nutrition I	7	4
HE	216	Foods and Nutrition II	7	4
HE	219	School Lunch Management	3	1
HE	221	Consumer Economics and Family Finance	3	3
HE	223	Housing and Home Furnishings	4	3
HE	224	Household Care and Equipment	4	2
HE	225	Home Management (Residence)	9	3
HE	231	Child Development and Play School	6	4
HE	235	Family Relations	3	3
HE	236	Family Health	2	1

Electives from following list: (8)

*Clock Hours or number of 50-minute class sessions per week.

HE	301	Textiles	3	2
HE	302	Costume Design and History	3	2
HE	303	Advanced Clothing	6	3
HE	305	Special Problems in Clothing	6	3
HE	317	Advanced Nutrition	4	3
HE	318	Advanced Foods	7	3
Art	346	Crafts and Applied Design	4	2
HE	350	Adult Homemaking Education	3	3

TOTAL SEMESTER HOURS: 128

Home Economics Curriculum—Semester Schedule

FIRST SEMESTER*

				<i>S.H.</i>
G-Eng	101	English I	3	
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	3	
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	
Ed	215H	Audio-Visual Education	1	
HE	201	Clothing Construction, Selection and Textiles I	4	
				17

SECOND SEMESTER

G-Eng	102	English II	3	
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3	
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	3	
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	1	
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	0	
HE	215	Foods and Nutrition I	4	
				17

THIRD SEMESTER

G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3	
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	3	
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3	
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	0	
HE	202	Clothing Construction, Selection and Textiles II	4	
				17

*Library Usage and Freshman Orientation are also included in the first semester. These courses carry no semester hour credit.

FOURTH SEMESTER

G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	3
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	0
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
HE	216	Foods and Nutrition II	4
			17

FIFTH SEMESTER

HE	221	Consumer Economics and Family Finance	3
HE	231	Child Development and Play School	4
HE	235	Family Relations	3
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	0
Home Economics elective			3
General Education elective			3
			16

SIXTH SEMESTER

Ed	202	Evaluative Techniques	2
Ed (HE):	250	Home Economics Education in Secondary School	3
HE	223	Housing and Home Furnishings	3
HE	224	Household Care and Equipment	2
HE	236	Family Health	1
Home Economics elective			3
General Education elective			3
			17

SEVENTH SEMESTER

Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
HE	219	School Lunch Management	1
HE	225	Home Management (Residence)	3
Home Economics elective			2
General Education electives			6
			15

EIGHTH SEMESTER

Ed (HE)	400	Student Teaching and Related Activities	12
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LIBRARY SCIENCE CURRICULUM

GENERAL EDUCATION (60 SEMESTER HOURS)

			Cl.* Hrs.	Sem. Hrs.
G-Eng	101	English I	3	3
G-Eng	102	English II	3	3
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	3
G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4	4
G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4	4
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	3
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	4	3
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	4	3
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	4	3
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	4	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	3
		Asia and America in Relation to Europe		
G-SS	102	(to ca 1800)	3	3
		History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa.		
G-SS	103	(1783 to 1900)	3	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3	3
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	2	1
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	2	0
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	2	0
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	2	0
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	2	0

ADDITIONAL GENERAL EDUCATION COURSES FOR LIBRARY SCIENCE PROGRAM:

Phil	201	Introduction to Philosophy	3	3
		Foreign language elective	6	6
		Open General Education elective		3

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (20 SEMESTER HOURS)

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	4	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3	3
Ed	400	Student Teaching		6
Ed (Lib)	401	Library Practice		6

SUBJECT AREA OF CONCENTRATION (18 SEMESTER HOURS IN ONE FIELD)

English, foreign language, geography, history, science, etc.	18
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*Clock Hours or number of 50-minute class sessions per week.

AREA OF SPECIALIZATION (30 SEMESTER HOURS)

Lib	211	Introduction to Librarianship	3	3
Lib	212	Library Organization and Administration	3	3
Lib	221	Reference Services and Materials (Types)	3	3
Lib	222	Reference Services and Materials (Subject Bibliography)	3	3
Lib	241	Technical Processing I	3	2
Lib	242	Technical Processing II	3	3
Two courses chosen from Lib 260, 261, 262:				
Lib (EdEl)	260	Book Selection I: Children's Literature		
Lib	261	Book Selection II: Young People's Literature	6	6
Lib	262	Book Selection III: Adult Literature		
Lib	290A,B	Library Laboratory (junior and senior years)	1	
Electives (two from the following list):				
Lib	315	Modern Library Management	3	3
Lib	330	History of Books and Libraries	3	3
Lib	340	Non-Book Materials	3	3
Lib	363	Story Telling and Children's Library Service	3	3
Lib	365	Reading Guidance	3	3
Lib	390	Documentation and Elements of Research	3	3

Library Science Curriculum—Semester Schedule

FIRST SEMESTER*

				<i>S.H.</i>
G-Eng	101	English I	3	
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3	
G-Bio	101	Man and the Biological World I	3	
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3	
G-HPE	101	Physical Education I	0	
General		Education elective	3	
				<u>15</u>

SECOND SEMESTER

G-Eng	102	English II	3	
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3	
G-Bio	102	Man and the Biological World II	3	
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3	
G-HPE	100	Health (Personal and Community)	1	
G-HPE	102	Physical Education II	0	
Lib	211	Introduction to Librarianship	3	
				<u>16</u>

*Library Usage and Freshman Orientation are also included in the first semester. These courses carry no semester hours credit.

THIRD SEMESTER

G-Eng	103	Humanities I	4
G-Phy	101	Man and the Physical Universe I	3
G-HPE	103	Physical Education III	0
Foreign language		(General Education area)	3
Lib	221	Reference Services and Materials (Types)	3
Elective		(subject area)	3
			<hr/>
			16

FOURTH SEMESTER

G-Eng	104	Humanities II	4
G-Phy	102	Man and the Physical Universe II	3
G-HPE	104	Physical Education IV	0
Foreign language		(General Education area)	3
Lib (EdEl)	260 or Lib 261	Book Selection I or II	3
Lib	290A	Library Laboratory	0
Elective		(subject area)	3
			<hr/>
			16

FIFTH SEMESTER

G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	2
Lib	212	Library Organization and Administration	3
Lib	241	Technical Processing I	2
Lib	290B	Library Laboratory	1
Elective		(subject area)	3
			<hr/>
			17

SIXTH SEMESTER

G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3
Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Lib	262	Book Selection III	3
Lib	242	Technical Processing II	3
Library Science		elective	3
Elective		(subject area)	3
			<hr/>
			18

SEVENTH SEMESTER

Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
Phil	201	Introduction to Philosophy	3
Lib	222	Reference Services and Materials (Subject Bibliog.)	3
Library Science		elective	3
Elective		(subject area)	6
			<hr/>
			18

EIGHTH SEMESTER

Ed (Lib)	401	Library Practice	6
Ed	400	Student Teaching and Related Activities	6
			<hr/>
			12

DEGREE CURRICULUM FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL NURSES

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education will be conferred upon registered nurses who meet the following requirements:

1. The satisfactory completion of a three-year curriculum in an approved school of nursing and registration by the State Board of Examiners for the registration of nurses of Pennsylvania.
2. The satisfactory completion of 60 semester hours of additional preparation as detailed below.*

GENERAL EDUCATION

ENGLISH AND LITERATURE			S.H.
G-Eng	101	English I	3
G-Eng	103 or 104	Humanities I or II	4
			<u>7</u>
SOCIAL SCIENCES			
SS	211	History of Western Civilization I	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3
	or 102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3
SS	270	Principles of Sociology	3
			<u>9</u>

ADDITIONAL COURSES IN GENERAL EDUCATION

G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3
Phil	201	Introduction to Philosophy	3
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3
Electives in General Education			8
			<u>17</u>

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Ed	(E1) 250	Child Development	
	or		
Ed	303	Adolescent Psychology	3
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
Ed	311	Mental Health	3
			<u>12</u>

COURSES RELATED TO PUBLIC SCHOOL NURSING

Public School Nursing			2
Public School Organization			2
Public Health Nursing I and II			6
Course in nutrition			2
Family Case Work			
	or		
Prevention and Control of Communicable Disease			3
			<u>15</u>

*Nurses with less than three years of preparation for registration will be required to complete additional courses, as approved by the Dean of Instruction, in order to meet the requirements for the degree.

DEGREE CURRICULUM FOR DENTAL HYGIENISTS

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education for Dental Hygienists will be conferred upon Dental Hygienists meeting the following requirements:

1. The possession of a valid license to practice dental hygiene in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania issued by the State Dental Council and Examining Board and the Department of Public Instruction. "The professional education requirement for dental hygiene is the satisfactory completion of an approved dental hygienist course of instruction of two years of not less than 32 weeks of not less than 30 hours each week or its equivalent in and graduation from a dental hygiene school approved by the State Council and Examining Board."*
2. The satisfactory completion in addition thereto of 64 semester hours of professional and general education courses distributed as follows:

GENERAL EDUCATION

S.H.

G-Eng	101	and 102 English I and II	6
G-Spc	101	Fundamentals of Speech	3
G-Eng	103	and 104 Humanities I and II	8
G-Ma	101	Fundamental Concepts in Mathematics	3
G-SS	101	Cultural History of Europe to 1815	3
G-SS	102	Asia and America in Relation to Europe (to ca. 1800)	3
G-SS	103	History and Institutions of the U.S. and Pa. (1783 to 1900)	3
G-SS	104	Great Issues for America and the World	3
G-Ed	101	General Psychology	3
Geog	202	Cultural Geography	3
Phil	201	Introduction to Philosophy	3
SS	270	Principles of Sociology	3
General		Education electives	9
			<hr/> 53

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

Ed	201	Educational Psychology	3
Ed	215	Audio-Visual Education	2
Ed	230	History and Philosophy of Education	3
Ed (El)	250	Child Development	
		or	
Ed	303	Adolescent Psychology	3
			<hr/> 11

*Bulletin 644, 1950. Rules and regulations for Applicants for admission to Examination for Licensure to Practice Dentistry and Dental Hygiene and Examination Procedures.

In each category above, credit will be given for equivalent courses pursued in the two year Dental Hygiene curriculum. In such cases students must increase their electives by the number of semester hours so credited.

In the case of dental hygienists who have less than two years of specialized training on the basis of which they were licensed to practice dental hygiene, proportional credit will be given. Such persons must pursue additional general education courses in college to make up the deficiency.

Electives may be chosen with the approval of the Dean of Instruction from any field or curriculum offered at the college in which the student is enrolled.

SAFETY EDUCATION

(Certification only)

For extension of certification to include the teaching of general safety and highway safety in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania the following requirements must be satisfied:

1. Bachelor of Science Degree in Education
2. Twelve semester hours in safety education, to be fulfilled as follows:

S.H.

HPE	301	General Safety Education	3
HPE	302	Highway Safety Education	3
HPE	305	Methods and Materials in Safety Education	3
HPE	306	Organization and Supervision in Safety Education	3

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ART

ART 101 INTRODUCTION TO ART

Two semester hours

A study of representative works of art through the ages for both increased aesthetic perception and deepened awareness of universal human experience.

ART 240 PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN

Two Semester hours

Creative experience through a variety of media applying design principles and elements to art products for individual and family needs. Recommended for majors in home economics.

ED EL (ART) 282 TEACHING ART IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES

Three semester hours

The philosophy and principles of art education in the Elementary curriculum; experience in the development of self-expression through a variety of materials and activities as the basis for understanding and evaluating children's work. Required of all elementary majors.

ART 301 ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL ART

Three semester hours

A comprehensive study of architecture, sculpture, painting and minor arts from the paleolithic period to the Renaissance; emphasis on aesthetic values as well as historical currents. Prerequisite: Art 101 or Humanities I and II.

ART 302 ART OF THE RENAISSANCE

Three semester hours

A comprehensive study of architecture, sculpture and painting in Italy, Flanders, Holland, Germany, England, France and Spain, with emphasis on the general characteristics of the Renaissance. Prerequisite: Art 101 or Humanities I and II.

ART 305 HISTORY OF MODERN ART

Three semester hours

A comprehensive study of the development of modern art from nineteenth-century neoclassicism through contemporary abstract-expressionism; examination of significant movements and artists. Prerequisite: Art 101 or Humanities I and II.

ART 341 ART AND CRAFTS I

Three semester hours

Creative work in a variety of activities with materials of arts and crafts; emphasis on the needs of special education classes. Recommended for students in Elementary, Home Economics and Special Education curricula.

ART 342 ARTS AND CRAFTS II

Three semester hours

Continuation of Art 341.

ART 345 CRAFTS AND APPLIED DESIGN *Two semester hours*

The application of the principles and elements of design to creative craft activities; experimentation with a variety of media and materials. Recommended for majors in home economics.

ART 351 DRAWING AND OIL PAINTING I *Two semester hours*

Figure and still-life drawing in various media; methods and techniques of oil painting. For beginners.

ART 352 DRAWING AND OIL PAINTING II *Two semester hours*

Continuation of Art 351.

ART 361 DRAWING AND WATER-COLOR PAINTING I *Two semester hours*

A beginner's course in water color; techniques, materials, problems in drawing.

ART 362 DRAWING AND WATER-COLOR PAINTING II *Two semester hours*

Continuation of Art 361.

ART 371 CERAMICS I *Two semester hours*

Basic comprehensive and practical course in all hand-forming and simple mold-making, clay methods. Potter's wheel practice; experimental, individual assignments; decorating, glazing, stacking, firing. Emphasis upon creative design. Planned and especially useful for elementary and secondary teachers.

ART 372 CERAMICS II *Two semester hours*

Advanced problems in the integration of form and function. Development of wheel-throwing methods; simple techniques of pottery reproduction; individual instruction. Emphasis upon creative design and aesthetic form. Prerequisite: Art 371.

ART 381 MODELING *Two semester hours*

Basic, comprehensive course involving the organization of three-dimensional space and matter; simple methods of casting and sculpture construction; emphasis upon sculptural processes and materials, development of aesthetic form in three dimensions.

ART 382 SCULPTURE *Two semester hours*

Advanced problems in the organization of three-dimensional form and space; work in sculpture construction, casting, modeling, terra-cotta and carving; individual instruction. Emphasis upon development of sculptural sensitivity as manifested in three-dimensional organization of space and matter. Prerequisite: Art 381.

EDUCATION

ED 100 PROFESSIONAL ORIENTATION (replaced by Ed 230)

Three semester hours

G-Ed 101 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY

Three semester hours

Basic course in the science of psychology: heredity, environment and the self, maturation, learned and unlearned; motivation, emotion, perception, reasoning and the learning process; individual differences, personality measurement; the normal and abnormal.

ED 201 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

Three semester hours

A study of the basic factors in the learning process, with emphasis on the application of the principles of psychology to the problems of learning and teaching; includes study of actual classroom problems and procedures. Prerequisite: G-Ed 101.

ED 202 EVALUATIVE TECHNIQUES

Two semester hours

Elementary statistics, principles of test construction, selection and administration of standardized tests; emphasis on interpreting and reporting test scores; consideration of means of evaluation other than tests. Prerequisite: G-Ed 101 or Ed 201.

ED 215 AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION

Two semester hours

Preparation and use of auditory and visual aids to supplement and enrich the work of the teacher; practical experience in the production of instructional materials and in the operation of projection and audio-reproduction equipment.

ED 215H AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION (for Home Economics Majors)

One Semester Hour

Content of Ed 215 designed exclusively for majors in home economics.

ED 230 HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION

Three semester hours

The evaluation of educational thought; education in ancient, medieval and modern times, the contributions of educational leaders and reformers, with particular attention to the history and philosophies of significant educational movements that have influenced current practices in American education.

ED 240 PROBLEMS OF SECONDARY EDUCATION *Two semester hours*

Practical problems of secondary teaching; school organization and administration; curriculum, co-curricular activities, motivation, techniques and discipline.

ED EL 250 CHILD DEVELOPMENT *Three semester hours*

An interpretive description of human growth from conception through infancy, toddlerhood, preschool and school years, adolescence and into maturity.

ED EL 260 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

A study of types of literature useful for children in preschool and elementary school; techniques include the art of dramatic reading, story telling and choral speaking. For majors in Library Science Education as well as students in the Elementary curriculum.

ED EL (Mus) 280 MUSIC FOR THE ELEMENTARY GRADES *One semester hour*

Music techniques and materials used in the elementary school; meaning and interpretation of musical symbols; development of basic skills in music reading.

ED EL (Mus) 281 TEACHING MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES *Two semester hours*

Emphasis on continued growth in musical skills; development of keyboard facility and the ability to create songs and dances; the value of music in society and its place in the Elementary curriculum; problems of the child voice; approaches in teaching musical activities. Prerequisite: Ed El (Mus) 280.

ED EL (ART) 282 TEACHING ART IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES *Three semester hours*

The philosophy and principles of art education in the Elementary curriculum; experience in the development of self-expression through a variety of materials and activities as the basis for understanding and evaluating children's work.

ED EL 283 TEACHING OF READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL *Three semester hours*

The reading process; normal development; characteristics of children learning to read; methods and materials. Observation in the Campus Elementary School. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED EL 284 TEACHING ARITHMETIC *Three semester hours*

Methods of teaching arithmetic; examination of research in the field; application of psychology of learning; development of the skills required by the teacher of arithmetic.

ED EL 285 METHODS I (TEACHING OF LANGUAGE, HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION) *Five semester hours*

Principles, problems, materials and techniques for the teaching of speaking, listening, writing and reading; conducting the health and physical education program in the elementary school. Includes observation and participation in the Campus Elementary School. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED EL 286 METHODS II (TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES AND SCIENCE)
Five semester hours

Principles, problems, materials and techniques for the teaching of social studies and science in the elementary school. Includes observation and participation in the Campus Elementary School. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED EL 300 PRESCHOOL EDUCATION *Three semester hours*
Objectives, equipment and procedures in nursery school and kindergarten; observation in the Campus School kindergarten.

ED 301 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY *Three semester hours*
A study of the maturation, motivation, and learning process of children from birth to adolescence; focus on the development of a functional understanding of child psychology.

ED 303 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY *Three semester hours*
A study of physical, intellectual, emotional and moral development through the adolescent years; social adjustment of the young; particular attention to educational implications. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED 311 MENTAL HEALTH *Three semester hours*
Dynamics of personal and social adjustment and maladjustment; understanding the causes, symptoms and treatment of disturbed personalities, with particular emphasis upon prevention through the maintenance of good mental hygiene. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED 312 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY *Three semester hours*
The more unusual mental processes, the methods of observing and interpreting them, their bearing on our understanding of the normal mind. Special emphasis upon deviations among children of school age. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

Ed 315 Creative Activities in Elem Sch (assigned # 4/87 for computer)

ED 320 TEACHING THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD *Three semester hours*
Nature of the exceptional child, diagnosis and classification; the academically talented, the mentally retarded, and the physically handicapped; emotional problems of each group, differences in learning response. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED 325 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING *Three semester hours*
Tests and techniques to prevent, detect and correct reading difficulties; special methods and materials for problem readers. Prerequisite: Ed El 283.

ED 330 GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING TECHNIQUES *Three semester hours*
The responsibility of the teacher in the guidance program of the school; the identification of student problems; significant information and its use; techniques in guidance and counseling. Prerequisite: Ed 201.

ED 350 SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY

Three semester hours

A study of group and intergroup activities of significance to the school; the dynamics of school and community interaction; the relation of teachers and students to community interests, needs, resources and problems.

ED 400 STUDENT TEACHING

Practice teaching under supervision of master teachers. Required of all students working for a degree. See page 50 for details.

ED 401 PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR

Two semester hours

Taken during student-teaching period; orientation and critiques concerned with classroom problems; examination of school law, school organization and administration.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

G-ENG 101 ENGLISH I

Three semester hours

Study and application of the principles of good writing, training in close and efficient reading of expository prose, intensive practice in writing; includes a functional presentation of English grammar.

G-ENG 102 ENGLISH II

Three semester hours

Continuation of intensive practice in writing and in critical, efficient reading; experience in the organization and documentation of the research paper; includes an introduction to semantics and the principles of sound reasoning in relation to effective writing and intelligent reading.

G-ENG 103 HUMANITIES I

Four semester hours

An integrated study, through major exemplars, of our heritage of literature and the fine arts; intensive reading, lectures and discussion centered on patterns of ideas, values and aesthetic factors in relation to the intellectual and cultural experience of Western society.

G-ENG 104 HUMANITIES II

Four semester hours

Continuation of Humanities I.

ENG 110 GENERAL LITERATURE I

Two semester hours

An introduction to the study of literature, directed toward analysis of idea and form; reading and discussion of dominant works selected from European and American literature; discussion and written assignments designed to promote perceptive reading.

ENG 111 GENERAL LITERATURE II

Two semester hours

Continuation of Eng 110, but may be taken separately.

ENG 201 SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
Recognized masterpieces of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to the present; a study of selected works in their historical context, with emphasis on interpretation and critical evaluation. Required of English majors.

ENG 202 SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
A study of major American writers from the colonial period to the present; selected works viewed in their historical context, but with close attention to intrinsic idea, value and form. Required of English majors.

ENG 225 ENGLISH PHILOLOGY AND GRAMMAR *Three semester hours*
Introduction to linguistic science and the major factors in the historical development of the English language; descriptive analysis of current English pronunciation, grammar, and writing system. Required of English majors and of students in other departments adding English as a second area of concentration.

ENG 235 ADVANCED COMPOSITION *Three semester hours*
Intensive writing in areas representing each student's principal interest. Students not majoring in English admitted only by consent of instructor. Prerequisites: G-Eng 101 and 102, or equivalent. Required of English majors.

ENG 250 SHAKESPEARE *Three semester hours*
A detailed study of Shakespeare's major works; interpretation and evaluation, with attention to milieu. Required of English majors and students in other departments adding English as a second area of concentration.

ED EL 260 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
A study of types of literature useful for children in preschool and elementary school: techniques including the art of dramatic reading, story telling and choral speaking. Offered by the Education Department.

ENG 390 TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL *Three semester hours*
Examination of the objectives, professional requirements and specialized problems of English instruction; survey of materials and aids for the teaching of the language arts in junior and senior high school; analysis of methods and trends, and practice in the development and presentation of programs of study.

ENG 301 THE ESSAY *Three semester hours*
A study of the essay from Montaigne to the present; analysis of ideas and style; interpretation of the work of major essayists in the light of social and philosophical backgrounds.

ENG 302 THE SHORT STORY *Three semester hours*

Close reading and critical analysis of the short story as a literary form; consideration of aesthetic aspects, philosophical and psychological implications of the work of outstanding writers in this genre.

ENG 305 LITERARY BIOGRAPHY *Three semester hours*

Historical and critical study of American and European biographical writing of literary distinction.

ENG 311 PRE-SHAKESPEAREAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

A study of representative works in English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to 1590, with particular emphasis on Chaucer and Spenser.

ENG 313 EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

A study of major English writers representing the Age of Reason and the pre-Romantic current; an examination of the basic ideas and values of neoclassicism in its historical setting.

ENG 315 THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT *Three semester hours*

Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats and their contemporaries; reading and discussion, with attention to the social and ideological factors, as well as the poetic theory, shaping their work.

ENG 317 VICTORIAN POETRY AND PROSE *Three semester hours*

A study of major British writers from 1830 to 1900, tracing the relation of their work to social and intellectual influences of the period.

ENG 320 THE NOVEL TO 1870 *Three semester hours*

Principal British and American novelists from the predecessors of Defoe to Hardy and Twain; analysis of form and meaning; examination of their work in relation to main social and intellectual trends.

ENG 321 THE NOVEL SINCE 1870 *Three semester hours*

Significant British and American novels from 1870 to the present, with particular reference to aesthetic theories of the novel, naturalism, symbolism, and twentieth-century social protest.

ENG 322 MODERN DRAMA *Three semester hours*

The work of major dramatists from Ibsen to the present; criticism, interpretation, and analysis of techniques of dramatic composition and production. Credit applicable in the field of speech.

ENG 323 CONTEMPORARY POETRY *Three semester hours*

An intensive study of dominant British and American poets from Emily Dickinson, G. M. Hopkins and Thomas Hardy to Eliot, Auden and Dylan Thomas; analysis of poetic method and the integral nature of form and meaning.

ENG 325 THE WESTERN WORLD IN LITERATURE I

Three semester hours

A survey of recognized literary classics from ancient times to the close of the Renaissance. Emphasis upon leading themes, philosophical implications, values and the continuity of Western culture.

ENG 326 THE WESTERN WORLD IN LITERATURE II

Three semester hours

A continuation of Eng 325 from the Age of Reason to our era.

ENG 330 LITERARY CRITICISM

Three semester hours

Examination of the major theories of literary criticism from Aristotle to the present, with practical application to literature representing the various genres. Prerequisite: At least six hours of literature beyond G-Eng 103 and 104 or consent of instructor.

ENG 335 CREATIVE WRITING

Three semester hours

The writing of literary prose or verse under individual guidance and criticism. Admission only by consent of instructor.

ENG 341 JOURNALISM I

One semester hour

The fundamentals of journalism: reporting, writing, editing; efficient aids in handling a school paper. Recommended for English majors.

ENG 342 JOURNALISM II

One semester hour

Technical aspects of journalism: news, feature, editing, freelancing, make-up. Recommended for English majors. Prerequisite: Eng 341.

ENG 351 AMERICAN PROSE

Three semester hours

Comprehensive reading in the works of selected American prose writers; examination of related biographical and critical materials. Primarily for juniors and seniors.

ENG 352 AMERICAN POETRY

Three semester hours

Comprehensive reading of the poetry of major American writers selected by the instructor; examination of biographical and critical literature on the poets studied. Primarily for juniors and seniors.

ENG 355 MASTERPIECES OF WORLD LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Close reading of recognized masterpiece of literature, such as the *Oedipus Rex* of Sophocles, selections from the Bible, *Don Quixote*, Milton's *Samson Agonistes*, Voltaire's *Candide*, Goethe's *Faust*, Flaubert's *Madam Bovary*, Eliot's *Waste Land* and sections of Joyce's *Ulysses*. Direction of study to analysis of form, moral and philosophical implications, aesthetic evaluation, and reflections of *Zeitgeist*.

ENG 390 TEACHING DEVELOPMENTAL READING IN THE

SECONDARY SCHOOL

Three semester hours

The need and objectives of development reading programs in secondary schools; examination of the problems involved in identifying and aiding the handicapped reader; principles, techniques and materials for the development of reading efficiency; diagnosis of reading performance and identification of the cause of reading difficulties; types of reading tests, their evaluation and use; determination of levels of readability; evaluation and use of mechanical devices for improving reading skills; conditions and procedures for the promotion of critical reading, the desire to read, and discrimination in the selection of periodicals and books; teaching sound study habits; organizing and conducting a developmental reading program in junior and senior high school; review of professional literature on remedial and developmental reading. Practical application of principles and techniques throughout the course.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

French

FR 101 ELEMENTARY FRENCH

Three semester hours

For students who have not previously studied French. Elements of grammar and reading, intensive drill in pronunciation, aural comprehension and speaking.

FR 102 ELEMENTARY FRENCH

Three semester hours

Continuation of Fr 101. Prerequisite: One year of secondary school French, or Fr 101 or its equivalent.

FR 201 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH

Three semester hours

Independent reading, grammar review, and further practice in aural comprehension and speaking. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school French or one year of college French.

FR 202 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH

Three semester hours

Continuation of Fr 201. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school French or Fr 201.

FR 225 FRENCH LINGUISTICS

Three semester hours

Intensive study of phonetics and syntax designed to perfect the student's pronunciation and his ability to express himself clearly and correctly in French. Required of all French majors. Prerequisites: Fr 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school French.

FR 290 THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES (FRENCH)

Three semester hours

Methodology and techniques for both elementary and secondary schools; observation of foreign language classes in campus elementary school, with opportunity for selected students to acquire teaching experience. Required of all foreign language majors.

FR 301 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Selected readings in the works of major French writers through the eighteenth century; outside reading and reports in French; consideration of literary movements, style and form. Prerequisite: Fr 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school French.

FR 302 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Selected readings in the works of major French writers since 1800; outside reading and reports in French; consideration of literary movements, style and form. Prerequisites: Fr 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school French.

FR 305 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH

Three semester hours

Intensive practice in speaking French for students interested particularly in developing fluency in the language. Prerequisites: Fr 201 and 202, or equivalent.

FR 331 FRENCH CLASSICAL DRAMA

Three semester hours

A study of selected plays of Corneille, Racine and Moliere, with attention to the early history of French drama; outside reading and reports. Prerequisites: Fr 301 and 302 or equivalent.

FR 332 FRENCH DRAMA SINCE THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY

Three semester hours

A study of representative dramatists from Marivaux and Voltaire to Giradoux, Sartre and Anouilh; outside reading and reports. Prerequisites: Fr. 301 and 302, or equivalent.

FR 341 THE NOVEL IN FRANCE

Three semester hours

Extensive reading in major works of French novelists since the seventeenth century; consideration of literary movements, background influences, form and style; outside reading and reports. Prerequisites: Fr 301 and 302, or equivalent.

FR 342 THE NOVEL IN FRANCE

Three semester hours

Continuation of Fr 341, but may be taken separately.

FR 350 SENIOR SEMINAR

Credit arranged

Special study projects in French language and literature; independent reading in defined areas, followed by written analytical reports in French. For advanced French majors with senior standing.

German

GER 101 ELEMENTARY GERMAN

Three semester hours

For students who have not previously studied German. Elements of grammar and reading, intensive drill in pronunciation, aural comprehension and speaking.

GER 102 ELEMENTARY GERMAN

Three semester hours

Continuation of Ger 101. Prerequisite: One year of secondary school German, or Ger 101 or its equivalent.

GER 201 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN

Three semester hours

Independent reading, grammar review, and further practice in aural comprehension and speaking. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school German or one year of college German.

GER 202 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN

Three semester hours

Continuation of Ger 201. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school German or 201. Students interested in scientific and technical German may elect Ger 310 as an alternative to this course.

GER 225 GERMAN LINGUISTICS

Three semester hours

Intensive study of phonetics and syntax designed to perfect the student's pronunciation and his ability to express himself clearly and correctly in German. Required of all German majors. Prerequisites: Ger 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school German.

GER 290 THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES (GERMAN)

Three semester hours

Methodology and techniques of teaching foreign languages in both elementary and secondary schools; investigation of materials and aids for the language teacher; observation of foreign language classes with opportunity for participation by selected students. Required of all foreign language majors.

GER 301 SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Selected readings in the chief works of German literature to 1800; outside reading and reports in German; attention to literary movements, influences, style and form. Prerequisites: Ger 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school German.

GER 302 SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Continuation of Ger 302. Readings in German literature since 1800.

GER 305 CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN *Three semester hours*

Intensive practice in speaking German for students interested particularly in developing fluency in the language. Prerequisites: Ger 201 and 202, or equivalent.

GER 310 INTRODUCTION TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL GERMAN *Three semester hours*

An alternative to Ger 202 for science majors, or may be taken in addition to Ger. 202. Review of syntax; varied reading in general science and basic technical fields; emphasis in the development of a reading knowledge. Prerequisite: Ger 201.

GER 331 GERMAN CLASSICAL DRAMA *Three semester hours*

A survey of German classical drama, with reading, analysis and discussion of the principal dramatic works of Lessing, Schiller and Goethe. Prerequisite: Ger 301 and 302 or equivalent.

GER 332 MODERN GERMAN DRAMA *Three semester hours*

A study of major German dramatists from Tieck and Hebbel to Hauptmann and other moderns; consideration of literary movements and background influences. Prerequisites: Ger 301 and 302, or equivalent.

GER 341 THE NOVEL AND SHORT STORY IN GERMAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

A study of major works of German fiction; outside reading, class discussion and reports emphasizing literary movements, ideas, form and style. Prerequisite: Ger 301 and 302, or equivalent.

GER 342 THE NOVEL AND SHORT STORY IN GERMAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

Continuation of Ger 341, but may be taken separately.

GER 350 SENIOR SEMINAR *Credit arranged*

Special study projects in German language and literature; independent reading in defined areas, followed by written analytical reports in German. For advanced German majors with senior standing.

Russian

RUS 101 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

For students who have not previously studied Russian. Elements of grammar and reading, intensive drill in pronunciation, aural comprehension and speaking.

RUS 102 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

Continuation of Rus 101. Prerequisite: Rus 101 or equivalent.

Rus 201 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

Independent reading, grammar review, and further practice in aural comprehension and speaking. Prerequisite: One year of college Russian or equivalent.

Rus 202 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

Continuation of Rus 201. Prerequisite: Rus 201 or equivalent. Students interested in scientific and technical Russian may elect Rus 310 as an alternative to this course.

Rus 225 RUSSIAN LINGUISTICS *Three semester hours*

Intensive study of phonetics and syntax designed to perfect the student's pronunciation and his ability to express himself clearly and correctly in Russian. Required of all Russian majors. Prerequisites: Rus 201 and 202, or equivalent.

Rus 290 THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES (RUSSIAN) *Three semester hours*

Methodology and techniques of teaching foreign languages in both elementary and secondary schools; investigation of materials and aids for the language teacher; observation of foreign language classes with opportunity for participation by selected students. Required of all foreign language majors.

Rus 301 SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

Selected readings in the works of dominant Russian writers; outside reading and reports in Russian; consideration given to literary movements, historical backgrounds, form and style. Prerequisites: Rus 201 and 202, or equivalent.

Rus 302 SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Rus 301.

Rus 305 CONVERSATIONAL RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

Intensive practice in speaking Russian for students interested particularly in developing fluency in the language. Prerequisites: Rus 201 and 202, or equivalent.

Rus 310 INTRODUCTION TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RUSSIAN *Three semester hours*

An alternative to Rus 202 for science majors, or may be taken in addition to Rus 202. Review of syntax; varied reading in general science and basic technical fields; emphasis on the development of a reading knowledge. Prerequisite: Rus 201.

Rus 331 RUSSIAN CLASSICS *Three semester hours*

Reading and analysis of representative works by principal Russian writers; outside reading and reports in Russian. Prerequisites: Rus 301 and 302.

RUS 332 RUSSIAN CLASSICS *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Rus 331, but may be taken separately.

RUS 340 SOVIET LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
Reading and analysis of representative works by principal Soviet writers; outside reading and reports in Russian. Prerequisites: Rus 301 and 302.

RUS 350 SENIOR SEMINAR *Credit arranged*
Special study projects in Russian language and literature; independent reading in defined areas, followed by written analytical reports in Russian. For advanced students in Russian with senior standing.

Spanish

SPAN 101 ELEMENTARY SPANISH *Three semester hours*
For students who have not previously studied Spanish. Elements of grammar and reading, intensive drill in pronunciation, aural comprehension and speaking.

SPAN 102 ELEMENTARY SPANISH *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Span 101. Prerequisite: One year of secondary school Spanish, or Span 101 or its equivalent.

SPAN 201 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH *Three semester hours*
Independent reading, grammar review, and further practice in aural comprehension and speaking. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school Spanish or one year of college Spanish.

SPAN 202 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Span 201. Prerequisite: Two years of secondary school Spanish or Span 201.

SPAN 225 SPANISH LINGUISTICS *Three semester hours*
Intensive study of phonetics and syntax designed to perfect the student's pronunciation and his ability to express himself clearly and correctly in Spanish. Required of all Spanish majors. Prerequisites: Span 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school Spanish.

SPAN 290 THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES (SPANISH) *Three semester hours*

Methodology and techniques for both elementary and secondary schools; observation of foreign language classes in campus elementary school, with opportunity for selected students to acquire teaching experience. Required of all foreign language majors.

SPAN 301 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

Reading in selected works of principal writers of Spain and Spanish America, with attention to literary movements, historical backgrounds, style and form; outside reading and reports in Spanish. Prerequisites: Span 201 and 202, or three years of secondary school Spanish.

SPAN 302 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Span 301.

SPAN 305 CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH *Three semester hours*

Intensive practice in speaking Spanish for students interested particularly in developing fluency in the language. Prerequisites: Span 201 and 202, or equivalent.

SPAN 320 SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

A study of major writers and literary movements; supplementary reading and reports in Spanish. Prerequisites: Span 301 and 302, or equivalent.

SPAN 331 THE DRAMA IN SPANISH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Reading of representative plays from Spain's Golden Age to the present; analysis, consideration of literary movements, form and style; outside reading and reports in Spanish. Prerequisites: Span 301 and 302, or equivalent.

SPAN 332 THE DRAMA IN SPANISH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Continuation of Span 331, with the addition of plays by leading writers of Spanish America. May be taken separately.

SPAN 341 THE NOVEL AND SHORT STORY IN SPANISH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

A study of selected novels and short stories by major writers of Spain and Spanish America, including Don Juan Manuel, Cervantes, Alarcón, Galdos, Unamuno, Valdés, Baroja, Gallegos and others. Consideration of literary movements, form and style; outside reading and reports in Spanish. Prerequisites: Span 301 and 302, or equivalent.

SPAN 342 THE NOVEL AND SHORT STORY IN SPANISH LITERATURE

Three semester hours

Continuation of Span 341, but may be taken separately.

SPAN 345 ADVANCED SPANISH CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION

Three semester hours

For majors, minors and others with adequate preparation; intensive practice in speaking and writing for the development of proficiency and ease in communication with native speakers.

SPAN 350 SENIOR SEMINAR

Credit arranged

Special study projects in Spanish language and literature; independent reading in defined areas, followed by written analytical reports in Spanish. For advanced Spanish majors with senior standing.

GEOGRAPHY

GEOG 201 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

Introduction to the nature of geography and the physical aspects of the environment of man: the earth and its planetary relations; selected topics in physical geography, including weather, climate, soils, landforms, the principles of map projection and interpretation.

GEOG 202 CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

Continuation of Geog 201 but may be taken as a separate course. Introduction to the nature of geography and the cultural environment of man; includes study of population geography with such topics in cultural geography as settlements, manufacturing, resource and land use.

GEOG 205 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

The scope and philosophy of economic geography; world patterns of primary production and manufacturing; transportation and trade patterns; problems of economic geography. Prerequisite: Geog 201 or 202.

GEOG 206 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

Continuation of Geog 205. Prerequisite: Geog 205.

GEOG 211 METEOROLOGY

Three semester hours

Systematic study of the dynamics of the atmosphere utilizing the synoptic approach; includes the elements of climate and basic aspects of physical and regional climatology. Prerequisite: Geog 201.

GEOG 212 INTRODUCTION TO CLIMATOLOGY

Three semester hours

Systematic and regional study of the elements and controls of climate; application of standard classification systems and climatological data in analysis of climatic stations and regions. Prerequisite: Geog 211.

GEOG 220 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY

Three Semester hours

Materials and processes that produce the major land features of the earth's surface; includes study of rocks, minerals, geologic time, running water, seas and shorelines, volcanism, diastrophism.

GEOG 230 CARTOGRAPHY AND GRAPHICS

Three semester hours

Study and execution of the principal map projections; employment of various map and graphic techniques and media. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202.

GEOG 290 TEACHING GEOGRAPHY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Two semester hours

Intensive reading in the nature and methodology of the geographic disciplines and their relation to methods of presentation in teaching. For geography majors who have attained at least junior standing.

GEOG 301 POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

Regional treatment of geographic factors and their influence on the development of the world's political units; case studies of problem areas in their regional settings. May be taken as a General Education elective by upperclassmen.

GEOG 302 WORLD PROBLEMS IN GEOGRAPHY

Three semester hours

Evaluation of past and present problem areas of the world in relation to geographic factors involved in their development and their solution. Prerequisite: Geog 301.

GEOG 320 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY

Three semester hours

Study of the evolution of life forms manifested in the sequence of rock strata through the geologic time table. Prerequisite: Geog 220.

GEOG 325 GEOMORPHOLOGY

Three semester hours

The evolution and development of landforms and the principal theories of landform development; study of topographic maps, topographic profiles and block diagrams; use of field techniques. Prerequisite: Geog 220.

Geog 329 Geog U.S. & PA (Assigned # 4/87 for computer)

GEOG 330 GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA

Three semester hours

Analysis of the regional patterns of Anglo-America, geographical problems, and the dynamics of geographic regionalism. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 331 GEOGRAPHY OF PENNSYLVANIA

Three semester hours

Topography, climate, resources, historical development, geographic regions of Pennsylvania. Field trips with particular attention to topographic and economic aspects of the Commonwealth. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 332 GEOGRAPHY OF LATIN AMERICA *Three semester hours*

Study of the linguistically derived regionalism of America south of the Central American states; analysis and synthesis of geographic factors responsible for regional and sectional development. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 335 GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE *Three semester hours*

Systematic treatment of topography, climate, biotic resources and mineral resources, communication, population, and industrial areas; geographic regions of Europe. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 336 GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA *Three semester hours*

Systematic treatment of topography and climate of Asia; major geographic regions of the Soviet Union, Southwestern Asia, India. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 337 GEOGRAPHY OF THE FAR EAST *Three semester hours*

Study of the region comprising China, Japan and Southeast Asia; geographic conditions and human welfare; major geographic regions; analysis of approaches being made to the fundamental geographic problems of the area. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 338 GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA *Three semester hours*

Emerging regional patterns in relation to their historical and contemporary significance. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 339 GEOGRAPHY OF AUSTRALIA AND OCEANIA *Three semester hours*

Systematic study of the regions of Australia, New Zealand and the island groups of the Southwest Pacific. Prerequisites: Geog 201 and 202, 205 and 206, 211, 220.

GEOG 340 LAND USE AND NATURAL RESOURCES *Three semester hours*

Land use as a response to physical and cultural conditions of the past and present; major divisions of land use and resulting interrelationships of areal patterns; basic concepts of conservation; conservation within the major resource groups; evaluation of achievements and prospects in the conservation of resources. Prerequisites: Geog 201, 205 and 206.

GEOG 345 GEOGRAPHY OF TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION *Three semester hours*

Historical development, interdependence of trade and transportation; areal distribution of transportation facilities; analysis of distribu-

tion of trade, rate structure, and volume; regional specialization as an adjunct of trade and transportation. Prerequisites: Geog 201 or 202, and 205 and 206.

GEOG 350 HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY *Three semester hours*

Change in geographic factors through time; principles of sequence of occupancy and the evolution of landscapes; study of selected landscapes of the past. Prerequisites: Geog 201 or 202, and 205 and 206.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

G-HPE 100 HEALTH (PERSONAL AND COMMUNITY)

One semester hour

Instruction in principles and practices serving personal and community health; factors promoting physical and mental hygiene, the responsibilities of the citizen for public health, problems in personal and community health. Includes individual counseling and guidance.

G-HPE 101-104 PHYSICAL EDUCATION *No credit hours*

Four semesters of physical education, completed with satisfactory rating, are required for graduation. Emphasis on the development of fundamental skills in seasonal activities for individual, dual and team participation.

Safety Education

The college is approved to offer the following courses in safety education which are not regularly scheduled:

HPE 301 GENERAL SAFETY EDUCATION *Three sem. hrs.*

HPE 302 HIGHWAY SAFETY EDUCATION *Three sem. hrs.*

HPE 305 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN SAFETY EDUCATION
Three sem. hrs.

HPE 306 ORGANIZATION AND SUPERVISION IN SAFETY EDUCATION
Three Sem. hrs.

HOME ECONOMICS

H Ec 201 CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION, SELECTION AND TEXTILES I
Four semester hours

Color, line and design for the individual; study of cotton, linen and wool fabrics; construction and fitting of simple garments.

H Ec 202 CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION, SELECTION AND TEXTILES II
Four semester hours

More advanced selection, construction and fitting techniques; study of silk and man-made fibers; advanced dress making and tailoring. Prerequisite: H Ec 201.

H Ec 215 FOODS AND NUTRITION I *Four semester hours*

Nutrition needs of the body, food nutrients that meet these needs, nutritive values of foods and their role in the family food plan; food preparation and meal management.

H Ec 216 FOODS AND NUTRITION II *Four semester hours*

Quantitative study of individual and family nutritional needs and dietary values of food; food preparation, meal management and marketing problems. Prerequisite: H Ec 215.

H Ec 219 SCHOOL LUNCH MANAGEMENT *One semester hour*

Organization and management of school food-service programs; planning lunches; includes field trips.

H Ec 221 CONSUMER ECONOMICS AND FAMILY FINANCE *Three semester hours*

Principles of economics affecting consumer choice; status symbols, custom, advertising. Stresses family decisions: budgeting, "best buys," banking, insurance, investments, credit, taxes and estate planning.

H Ec 223 HOUSING AND HOME FURNISHINGS *Three semester hours*

Artistic and economic problems in planning and furnishing a home: architecture, floor plans, building and decorating materials; includes laboratory experience.

H Ec 224 HOUSEHOLD CARE AND EQUIPMENT *Two semester hours*

Efficient choice, use and care of home appliances; the principles upon which they operate; wise use of time, energy, aptitudes and skills.

H Ec 225 HOME MANAGEMENT (RESIDENCE) *Three semester hours*

Six weeks residence course. Practical experience in managing a home: laundering, home care, meal planning and preparation, marketing and social living.

H Ec 231 CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PLAY SCHOOL *Four semester hours*

The child as a family member; his physical, mental, emotional and social development; techniques of organizing a play school; observation and participation.

H Ec 235 FAMILY RELATIONS *Three semester hours*

Brief historical background of the family; present-day family mores; dating, engagement and marriage; emphasis on attaining satisfying intrafamily relationships.

H Ec 236 FAMILY HEALTH *One semester hour*

Healthful living for each phase of the family cycle; treatment of minor illnesses in the home; study of private and public health organizations.

H Ec 250 HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION IN SECONDARY SCHOOL *Three semester hours*

Programs of Home and Family Living in high schools; organization and administration, methods of teaching, evaluation and curriculum.

H Ec 301 TEXTILES *Two semester hours*

Identification, purchase, use and care of textiles; fibers, fabrics and finishes; recent market developments.

H Ec 302 COSTUME DESIGN AND HISTORY *Two semester hours*

A study of clothing in various historical periods; their effect on contemporary costume design.

H Ec 303 ADVANCED CLOTHING *Three semester hours*

Draping and flat pattern methods in the creation of designs for construction. Prerequisites: H Ec 201 and 202.

H Ec 305 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN CLOTHING *Three semester hours*

Hand detailing, decorative techniques, designers, the fashion market, children's clothing, millinery; particular attention to individual problems. Prerequisites: H Ec 201 and 202.

H Ec 317 ADVANCED NUTRITION *Three semester hours*

Metabolism and energy studies; diet management in pregnancy and lactation, and for infants, toddlers and teenagers; weight control; includes study of diet for senior citizens and for certain pathological conditions. Examination of recent literature on various aspects of nutrition, resource materials and teaching aids. Prerequisite: Eight semester hours in Foods and Nutrition.

H Ec 318 ADVANCED FOODS *Three semester hours*

Recent developments and their application to food purchasing, preparation and service; special emphasis on advanced techniques and demonstration procedures. Prerequisites: H Ec 215 and 216.

H Ec 323 PERIOD STYLE IN FURNITURE *Two semester hours*

Study of important furniture periods of the past, their use and adaptation in present-day living.

H Ec 330 BACTERIOLOGY *Three semester hours*

Elementary principles of bacterial morphology and physiology; relation of microorganisms to environment and economic factors; particular attention to bacteriology in its applications to personal, home and community problems.

H Ec 350 ADULT HOMEMAKING EDUCATION *Three semester hours*

Examination of the scope and emphasis needed in homemaking education for out-of-school youth and for adults; organization, administration and planning of program; methods of teaching; cooperation among educational and other community agencies in the program for teaching home and family living to youths and adults. Prerequisite: H Ec 250.

ED (H Ec) 400 STUDENT TEACHING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

Twelve semester hours

Observation, participation and teaching in an approved vocational junior-senior high school of Pennsylvania under the supervision of a local instructor and a supervisor of the Home Economics Department of the college.

Art Department Electives

ART 240 PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN

Two semester hours

Creative experience through a variety of media applying design principles and elements to art products for individual and family needs.

ART 345 CRAFTS AND APPLIED DESIGN

Two semester hours

The application of the principles and elements of design to creative craft activities; experimentation with a variety of media and materials.

LIBRARY SCIENCE

LIB 211 INTRODUCTION TO LIBRARIANSHIP

Three semester hours

A survey of the library profession, its philosophy, history, objectives and professional requirements; emphasis on the school library and its role in the modern school.

LIB 212 LIBRARY ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Three semester hours

A detailed study of school library planning and organization, including standards, budgets, publicity, circulation, maintenance of collection.

LIB 221 REFERENCE SERVICES AND MATERIALS: TYPES

Three semester hours

An intensive study of basic reference tools for the school library: the effective use and evaluation of dictionaries, encyclopedias, indexes, almanacs, directories, atlases, etc.

LIB 222 REFERENCE SERVICES AND MATERIALS: SUBJECT
BIBLIOGRAPHY *Three semester hours*

An intensive and comprehensive study, including evaluation, of special subject reference materials in the pure sciences, social sciences, humanities; major emphasis on finding techniques, interpreting and utilizing informational material; attention to bibliographic form and the building of a reference collection.

LIB 241 TECHNICAL PROCESSING I *Two semester hours*

Instruction in all aspects of preparing books for use, from the acquisition of material to the cataloging, classifying and physical maintenance of a collection. Emphasis on Dewey Decimal Classification, forms of name and subject entries, use of printed cards and use of the card catalog; study directed toward providing an adequate background for the management of a small library.

LIB 242 TECHNICAL PROCESSING II *Three semester hours*

Continuation of Lib 241, prerequisite.

LIB (ED EL) 260 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (BOOK SELECTION I)
Three semester hours

See description under Education.

LIB 261 YOUNG PEOPLE'S LITERATURE (BOOK SELECTION II)
Three semester hours

A study of book material which helps meet the needs and interests of youth of secondary school age; comprehensive experience in reading and evaluating books and becoming familiar with book selection aids on this level.

LIB 262 ADULT LITERATURE (BOOK SELECTION III)
Three semester hours

A study of the book market, publishing field, book reviewing media, and current principles and practices in relation to the adult reader; includes consideration of current fiction and non-fiction as well as the standard adult works of literature.

LIB 290A, B LIBRARY LABORATORY *One semester hour*

Practical experience, at least two hours each week, required of all juniors and seniors in the Library Science curriculum; varied opportunities for experienced on elementary, secondary and college levels; all work planned and evaluated in weekly seminar meetings.

LIB 315 MODERN LIBRARY MANAGEMENT *Three semester hours*

A study of the organization and management of all types of libraries; time and study techniques of library routines, with emphasis on library efficiency.

LIB 330 HISTORY OF BOOKS AND LIBRARIES *Three hours credit*

A study of the evolution of the alphabet, paper making, printing and bookbinding through the ages; particular attention to libraries and their development; concepts of modern library service as a reflection of this evolutionary development.

LIB 340 NON-BOOK MATERIALS *Three semester hours*

The techniques of selecting, acquiring, processing, using and evaluating the use of all non-book library materials, such as phonograph recordings, films, slides, maps, pamphlets, pictures and portraits, documents and manuscripts. Prerequisite: Ed 215: Audio-Visual Education.

LIB 363 STORY TELLING AND CHILDREN'S SERVICE *Three semester hours*

Selecting, preparing and adapting stories for children and utilizing them in practical situations; covers all aspects of children's service in school and public libraries: planning, managing, equipping, and operating a children's or elementary library. Prerequisite: Lib (Ed E1) 260.

LIB 365 READING GUIDANCE *Three semester hours*

A study of the reading interests of children and adolescents; includes instruction in the teaching of reading and techniques of reading guidance through book lists, story telling and book talks. Prerequisite: Lib (Ed E1) 260 or 261.

LIB 390 DOCUMENTATION AND THE ELEMENTS OF RESEARCH *Three semester hours*

An advanced course for library science students and other students of senior standing who are planning to do graduate work. Research techniques, citations, bibliography and other technical aspects of the preparation of scholarly papers or dissertations. Open to seniors only.

ED 400 STUDENT TEACHING *Six semester hours*

Majors in library science complete their student teaching for nine weeks in their subject area of concentration.

ED (LIB) 401 LIBRARY PRACTICE *Six semester hours*

Students are assigned to elementary and secondary school libraries for nine weeks of library practice under the supervision of a member of the college library science staff and a school librarian.

MATHEMATICS

G-MA 101 FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN MATHEMATICS

Three semester hours

Introduction to sets and set operations; numbers, number systems and counting; equations and their solutions, exponents and their laws, scientific notation; ratio, proportion, measurements. Covers variations and function concept, their relation to rectangular coordination system graphing; also includes introduction to statistics, and simple and compound interest.

MA 201 COLLEGE ALGEBRA

Three semester hours

Fundamental operations; factoring, fractions, exponents; functions and their graphs, linear, quadratic, and systems of equations; proportion and variation; progressions; mathematical induction; logarithms; determinants; permutations and combinations. Prerequisites: One year high school algebra and one year high school geometry.

MA 202 COLLEGE TRIGONOMETRY

Three semester hours

Functions of an angle; the logarithmic function; use of tables; radians, identities, trigonometric and exponential equations; solution of triangles by natural functions and logarithms; inverse functions; complex numbers; application in practical problems.

MA 203 ANALYTIC GEOMETRY

Four semester hours

Cartesian coordinates; curves, functions; algebraic curves; equation of a locus; the straight line, the circle, conic sections; general equation of second degree, polar coordinates, parametric equations, families of curves; includes an introduction to solid analytic geometry. Prerequisites: Ma 201 and 202.

MA 211 CALCULUS I

Three semester hours

Variables, functions, and limits; differentiation, rules for differentiating algebraic forms; applications of the derivative; successive differentiation and applications; differentials, integration of simple forms, constant of integration, the definite integral. Prerequisite: Ma 203.

MA 212 CALCULUS II

Three semester hours

The definite integral; integration as the limit of a sum applied to areas, volumes, lengths of curves and other practical problems; differentiation of transcendental functions and their application; parametric equations and polar equations; integration of standard elementary forms, integration of rational fractions. Prerequisite: Ma 211.

MA 213 CALCULUS III

Three semester hours

Further development of limits and functions; applications of parametric equations, polar coordinates and equations, curvature; mean value

theorem and applications; further study of methods of integration; special devices and tables. Includes an introduction to partial differentiation, multiple integrals, and their applications; discussion of series and series expansions; introduction to differential equations. Prerequisite: Ma 212.

MA 230 COLLEGE GEOMETRY

Three semester hours

The fundamental framework of plane geometry, loci of plane geometry, fundamental theorems; similar geometric figures, auxiliary figures of the triangle; harmonic range; noteworthy lines and points; systems of circles; inversion; construction in Euclidean geometry. Prerequisite: Ma 203.

MA 250 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

Three semester hours

Permutations, combinations, elementary probability theory, sample spaces; frequency distributions, sample means and standard deviation; probability distributions, discrete and continuous; the binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, normal distribution. Includes an introduction to hypothesis testing and sampling procedures. Prerequisite: Ma 213.

MA 270 HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF MATHEMATICS

Three semester hours

A study of the chronological development of mathematics from prehistoric times to the present, emphasizing the great contributors to mathematics and tracing the development of the content of each area of elementary mathematics. Periodicals and reference texts used extensively in discussions. Assignment of written and oral reports and term papers. Prerequisite: Ma 212.

MA 290 TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Three semester hours

Consideration of the place and purpose of mathematics in secondary education; examination of curriculum problems; study of methods, techniques and psychology in the teaching of algebra and geometry; study and interpretation of the recommendations of the Commission on Mathematics, Secondary Mathematics Study Group and similar investigating committees. Also concerned with projects, special reports, films, professional meetings and organizations, function of the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics, bibliographies. Prerequisite: Ma 212.

MA 310 ADVANCED COLLEGE ALGEBRA

Three semester hours

Mathematical induction, binominal theorem, inequalities, complex numbers, theory of equations; permutations, combinations and probability; determinants, partial fractions, infinite series. Prerequisites: Ma 201 and 202.

MA 320 MODERN ALGEBRA

Three semester hours

Axioms for addition and multiplication, sets and numbers, inequalities, continuity axiom; function, vectors, vector addition, scalar multiplication; inner products, orthonormal sets; the complex plane, complex equations, hypercomplex numbers; vector geometry, linear dependence, cross-product, matrix algebra, linear transformations. Prerequisite: Ma 211.

MA 340 MATHEMATICS OF FINANCE

Three semester hours

Review of binomial theorem, arithmetic and geometric progressions, logarithms; study of simple and compound interest, equations of value with their applications, annuities, depreciation, bonds, capitalization, perpetuities, life insurance. Prerequisites: Ma 201 and 202.

MUSIC

*MUS 101 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC

Two semester hours

A study of the various types of musical expression through representative composers; consideration of social and political as well as artistic factors influencing the historical development of music.

*MUS 200 SURVEY OF MUSIC LITERATURE

Two semester hours

Designed to acquaint music students with the various forms and media of musical composition and to familiarize them with examples in standard music literature; emphasis upon both the objective elements of music style and subjective factors of musical expression.

*MUS 205 EURHYTHMICS I

One semester hour

Designed to develop, through body movement, greater sensitivity to, and awareness of, the nuances of dynamics and rhythm.

MUS 206 EURHYTHMICS II

One semester hour

Continuation of Eurhythmics I, involving more difficult problems in rhythm and coordination; includes a unit of percussion.

*MUS 211 BASIC MUSIC I

Three semester hours

Simple tonal, rhythmic and harmonic vocabulary; singing dictation, keyboard, analysis, writing, creative work.

MUS 212 BASIC MUSIC II

Three semester hours

Continuation of techniques of Basic Music I; tonicization, harmonic function, modulation; small musical forms. Prerequisite: Mus 211.

*Courses available as General Education electives to all students.

MUS 213 BASIC MUSIC III

Four semester hours

Further development of tonal, rhythmic and harmonic vocabulary; contrapuntal elaboration; variation and rondo forms. Prerequisite: Mus 212.

MUS 214 BASIC MUSIC IV

Four semester hours

Sonata-allegro form; introductory survey of some contemporary compositional techniques. Prerequisite: Mus 213.

MUS 221 METHODS I

Two semester hours

Examination of current available materials intended for use from kindergarten through sixth grade; includes care and use of the child voice, attainment of desirable class attitude toward music, development of a reading program, desirable music experience, music in rural schools. Experience provided in the use of materials at each grade level. Observation of music education in practice in laboratory schools.

MUS 222 METHODS II

Two semester hours

Basic philosophy of music education, professional attitudes and relationships, organization of required and elective courses, practical demonstrations of equipment and techniques; grades seven through twelve, primarily vocal.

MUS 223 METHODS III (INSTRUMENTAL)

Two semester hours

Study of a suitable instrumental program for a public school system; particular attention to the problems of organization and administration, as well as the teaching techniques with various instruments; survey and evaluation of available materials for all phases of the instrumental program. Includes a unit in class piano methods to acquaint students with the value of the piano class as a means of developing basic musicianship, and with procedures for attainment of skill in reading, auditory discernment, theory and keyboard techniques. Examination and discussion of materials suitable for the first two years of piano study.

MUS 231 CONDUCTING I (CHORAL)

Three semester hours

Guidance in the development of conducting techniques based on the fundamental meter designs; study of problems of style and interpretation. Students conduct choral compositions appropriate to various levels of achievement.

MUS 232 CONDUCTING II (INSTRUMENTAL)

Three semester hours

Preparation for conducting instrumental groups, band and orchestral, on a public school level; rehearsal and performance techniques. Preparation for conducting current public school band and orchestral material, as well as suitable ensemble material for secondary school organizations; particular attention to the development of discrimination in choice of musical materials.

MUS 235 ORCHESTRATION

Two semester hours

Characteristics of orchestral instruments; scoring for various instrumental groups. Prerequisite: Mus 214.

MUS 240-249 APPLIED MUSIC (*seven semesters*)

Three credit hours each semester

Applied music in the curriculum serves two purposes: developing the student's musicianship and providing him as a prospective teacher with the knowledge and techniques of various media needed for conducting an effective music program in the public schools. The minimum requirements for graduation are as follows:

1. Knowledge of the performance fundamentals of violin, cello, viola, string bass, clarinet, flute, cornet, trombone, percussion.
2. Keyboard facility adequate to satisfy the needs of a prospective music teacher.
3. Sufficient skill in the use of the singing voice to function as a teaching medium in all areas of a public school music program.

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS IN PIANO

1. Ability to play musically the accompaniments found in the basic public school series used in the methods courses.
2. Ability to sight-read simple accompaniments.
3. Ability to improvise accompaniments in simple piano style.
4. Ability to play at sight a hymn tune of medium difficulty.
5. Ability to play from memory ten Community Songs.
6. Ability to play one composition from each of the following periods: classic, romantic, modern. At least one piece must be played from memory.

MUS 240 VOICE (1, 2 or 3)**

MUS 241 PIANO (1, 2, 3)

MUS 242 STRINGS: instruments as designated (1, 2, 3)

MUS 243 BRASS: instruments as designated (1, 2, 3)

MUS 244 WOODWIND: instruments as designated (1, 2, 3)

MUS 245 MISCELLANEOUS: as designated (1, 2, 3)

MUSIC ORGANIZATIONS (available by consent of conductor only)

MUS 256 BAND II: Training Band

MUS 257 BAND I: Concert Band

MUS 258 ORCHESTRA II: Training Orchestra

**Mus 240-1, etc., indicates minor areas; Mus 240-2 indicates major areas; 240-3 indicates variable credit. The letters a, b, c, etc., following the numeral, are used to designate consecutive semesters within major or minor areas.

- MUS 259 ORCHESTRA I: Concert Orchestra
 MUS 260 CHORUS II: *Music freshmen and all college students*
 MUS 261 CONCERT CHORUS I
 MUS 262 OPERA WORKSHOP
 MUS 263 WOODWIND ENSEMBLE
 MUS 264 BRASS ENSEMBLE
 MUS 265 RENAISSANCE SINGERS
 MUS 266 ESQUIRES

Music Courses for Elementary Curriculum

ED EL (Mus) 280 MUSIC FOR THE ELEMENTARY GRADES

One semester hour

Music techniques and materials used in the elementary school; meaning and interpretation of musical symbols; development of basic skills in music reading.

ED EL (Mus) 281 TEACHING MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES

Two semester hours

Emphasis on continued growth in musical skills; development of keyboard facility and the ability to create songs and dances; the value of music in society and its place in the elementary curriculum; problems of the child voice; approaches in teaching musical activities. Prerequisite: Ed El (Mus) 280.

Music Electives

*MUS 301 HISTORY OF MUSIC I *Three semester hours*

Intensive chronological study of Western music from pre-Christian times to the Baroque, with emphasis on the evolution of forms, styles and media.

*MUS 302 HISTORY OF MUSIC II *Three semester hours*

Continuation of study of music forms and styles as they evolved from the end of the Baroque to the present.

MUS 305 AMERICAN MUSIC *Three semester hours*

Stylistic influences on the American composer; idiomatic characteristics indigenous to American music; study of representative forms of composers.

*Courses available as General Education electives to all students.

Mus 308 ADVANCED MUSIC LITERATURE *Three semester hours*

Intensive study of selected choral, solo, chamber and orchestral masterpieces; emphasis on formal and stylistic developments from the late Middle Ages through the twentieth century.

Mus 311 COUNTERPOINT *Three semester hours*

Contrapuntal style of the late Baroque; canon invention, fugue. Prerequisite: Mus 214.

Mus 313 COMPOSITION *Three semester hours*

Contemporary techniques of musical composition; emphasis on creative work. Prerequisites: Mus 214 and 311.

Mus 315 ADVANCED HARMONY *Three semester hours*

Harmonic techniques of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries; interrelationship of harmonic vocabulary and musical form. Prerequisite: Mus 214.

Mus 320 CLASS PIANO METHOD *Three semester hours*

Study of procedures for class and individual instruction; emphasis upon the value for development of basic musicianship; examination and evaluation of materials suitable for the first two years of piano study.

Mus 340 CREATIVE MUSIC DRAMA *Three semester hours*

Fosters creative insight and the development of techniques necessary to direct and stage music drama in school and community.

Mus 390 DIRECTED STUDY *Semester hours arranged*

Individual study under the direction of a faculty member appointed by the department director. Available to seniors and students having met the requirements for graduation. May extend areas normally covered in specialized courses of the Music curriculum. By permission only.

Ee (Mus) 400 STUDENT TEACHING (See Education schedule.)

Ed (Mus) 401 PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR (See Education schedule.)

PHILOSOPHY

PHIL 201 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY *Three semester hours*

A survey of the outstanding contributions of ancient and modern philosophers; includes study of certain central current philosophical problems and attention to ethical implications.

SCIENCE

General Courses in Science

G-BIO 101 MAN AND THE BIOLOGICAL WORLD I

Three semester hours

An introduction to biological processes; study and discussion of these processes in man, together with the ecological aspects of human life. Laboratory demonstration and analysis of problems significant in the development of biological science; examination of the ways in which the solution of such problems has affected man and society.

G-BIO 102 MAN AND THE BIOLOGICAL WORLD II

Three semester hours

Continuation of G-Bio 101.

G-PHY 101 MAN AND THE PHYSICAL UNIVERSE I

Three semester hours

The nature and methods of science, the logic of the scientific method, and the implications of modern scientific thought and research. Historically oriented investigation of fundamental problems in physics, chemistry, astronomy, geology, and philosophy of science.

G-PHY 102 MAN AND THE PHYSICAL UNIVERSE II

Three semester hours

Continuation of G-Phy 101.

SCI 200 DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY

Three semester hours

A study of the solar system, celestial sphere, astronomical calculations, physical characteristics of the stars, planetary and stellar motions. Prerequisites: Two years of high school mathematics and G-Ma 101 or equivalent.

SCI 290 TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Two semester hours

Examination of the place and objectives of science in secondary education; study of curriculum problems, methods, techniques and psychological factors in teaching the sciences; investigation of textbooks, sources, teaching aids, and attention to factors promoting an effective learning environment. Prerequisite: Twelve hours of work in major field of science.

Biology

BIO 201 ZOOLOGY I

Four semester hours

Anatomy, physiology and taxonomy of the invertebrates, with emphasis on ecological relationship.

- BIO 202 ZOOLOGY II *Four semester hours*
 Anatomy, physiology and taxonomy of chordates and vertebrates, with some attention to embryology and genetics. Prerequisite: Bio 201.
- BIO 203 BOTANY I *Four semester hours*
 Study of the structure, functions and classification of the higher plants, together with practical application of such knowledge.
- BIO 204 BOTANY II *Four semester hours*
 The relationship of the various plant groups, from simplest to most complex, based on evolutionary factors; includes study of fossil plants. Prerequisite: Bio 203.
- BIO 301 FIELD ZOOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 Taxonomy of local fauna (exclusive of insects and birds); field collections and laboratory studies. Prerequisite: Bio 202.
- BIO 303 FIELD BOTANY *Three semester hours*
 Taxonomy of local flora, with emphasis on the flowering plants including trees. Prerequisite: Bio 204.
- BIO 310 ECOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 A study of fundamental ecological principles manifested in the mutual relationship of plants and animals and their environment. Prerequisite: Bio 301 or 303.
- BIO 320 ORNITHOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 The biology of birds, with special attention to the taxonomy of local avifauna. Prerequisite: Bio 202.
- BIO 325 ENTOMOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 Structure, physiology and economics of insect life, with intensive field and laboratory studies of the local insect population. Prerequisite: Bio 202.
- BIO 331 VERTEBRATE ANATOMY *Three semester hours*
 Systematic study of the anatomy of the vertebrate series, with laboratory dissection of the cat. Prerequisite: Bio 202.
- BIO 332 PHYSIOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 Systematic study of the life processes of the vertebrates, with emphasis on human physiology. Prerequisites: Bio 331 and Chem 202.
- BIO 340 GENETICS *Three semester hours*
 Variation and heredity in plants and animals, including man. Prerequisites: Bio 202 or 204, and Chem 202.
- BIO 345 EMBRYOLOGY *Three semester hours*
 Study of the origin and development of the various tissues and organs of the animal body. Prerequisite: Bio 202.

Bio 350 HISTOLOGY

Three semester hours

Study of animal tissues, covering the structure and physiology of the basic types and the relation of tissues to cells and to organ systems. Includes microstudy and histological pathology of major organs and systems. Prerequisite: Bio 202 or 204.

Bio 355 MICROBIOLOGY

Three semester hours

Elementary principles of microorganismal morphology and physiology (bacteria, viruses, etc.); relation of microorganisms to fermentation, disease, dairy products and other foods, water purification, sewage disposal and soil fertility. Prerequisites: Bio 204, and Chem 202.

Bio 360 PARASITOLOGY

Three semester hours

Study of the anatomy, physiology, life history and habits of the parasites of man and his domestic animals. Prerequisite: Bio 202.

Bio 370 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

Three semester hours

The physiological functions and needs of plants, including study of water and mineral relations, metabolism, growth and movement. Prerequisites: Bio 204 and Chem 202.

Bio 375 PLANT PATHOLOGY

Three semester hours

Diagnosis, life cycle and control of common plant diseases caused by fungi, viruses, bacteria, and certain factors other than organisms. Field and laboratory work on disease symptoms, including the preparation of fungus cultures and reinoculation of healthy plants. Prerequisite: Bio 370.

Bio 405 BIOLOGY SEMINAR

Credit arranged

Study projects involving the investigation of recent literature in the field of biology; preparation of seminar papers on assigned problems. By consent of instructor and department director. Seniors only.

Chemistry

CHEM 201 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY I

Four semester hours

Fundamental principles of chemistry. Required of all science majors.

CHEM 202 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY II

Four semester hours

Continuation of Chem 201. Elementary treatment of ionic equilibrium and qualitative analysis. Required of all science majors. Prerequisite: Chem 201.

CHEM 211 QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS

Three semester hours

Principles and problems of qualitative analysis of metallic and non-metallic ions. Prerequisite: Chem 202.

- CHEM 212 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS *Three semester hours*
Theory, calculations and methods of volumetric and gravimetric analysis and other selected determinations. Prerequisite: Chem 211.
- CHEM 221 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I *Four semester hours*
Principles and theories of the chemistry of aliphatic compounds. Prerequisite: Chem 202.
- CHEM 222 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II *Four semester hours*
Continuation of Chem 221 to include aromatic compounds and elementary organic analysis. Prerequisite: Chem 221.
- CHEM 310 BIOCHEMISTRY *Three semester hours*
Chemistry of carbohydrates, lipids and proteins; digestion, metabolism, blood, nutrition. Prerequisite: Chem 222.
- CHEM 315 CHEMISTRY OF FOODS AND NUTRITION *Three semester Hours*
Physiological functions of carbohydrates, proteins, fats, vitamins and minerals. Prerequisite: Chem 222.
- CHEM 330 COLLOIDAL CHEMISTRY *Three semester hours*
Introduction to properties of matter in the colloidal state, with applications in various fields. Prerequisite: Chem 202.
- CHEM 340 INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY *Three semester hours*
Application of fundamental principles of chemistry in industrial processes. Prerequisite: Chem 222.
- CHEM 350 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY *Three semester hours*
Introduction to fundamental principles of the behavior of matter in its various physical states. Prerequisites: Chem 202 and Phy 203.
- CHEM 360 WATER ANALYSIS *Two semester hours*
Methods of water treatment and analysis. Prerequisite: Chem 211.
- CHEM 405 CHEMISTRY SEMINAR *Credit arranged*
Study projects involving the investigation of recent literature in the field of chemistry; preparation of seminar papers on assigned problems. By consent of instructor and department director. Seniors only.

Physics

- PHY 201 GENERAL PHYSICS I *Three semester hours*
The first part of an intensive general course in the fundamentals of physics; study of measurement, kinematics and dynamics of particles, properties of liquids and gases, wave motion. Prerequisite: Ma 203.
- PHY 202 GENERAL PHYSICS II *Three semester hours*
Continuation of Phy 201. Study of thermodynamics and heat transfer, electrostatics, current electricity, magnetic phenomena. Prerequisites: Phy 201 and Ma 211.

PHY 203 GENERAL PHYSICS III *Three semester hours*

Study of electromagnetic radiation; introduction to geometrical and physical optics; basic concepts of atomic and nuclear physics. Prerequisites: Phy 202 and Ma 212.

PHY 220 MAGNETISM AND ELECTRICITY *Three semester hours*

The properties of electric and magnetic fields; direct and alternating current, oscillating circuits. Prerequisites: Phy 203 and Ma 212.

PHY 310 MECHANICS *Three semester hours*

Study of the statics, kinematics and dynamics of particles of rigid bodies. Prerequisites: Phy 203 and Ma 212.

PHY 320 OPTICS *Three semester hours*

Detailed study of geometrical and physical optics. Prerequisites: Phy 203 and Ma 212.

PHY 330 ELECTRONICS *Three semester hours*

Detailed study of the electron, including its charge, emission and velocity; fundamentals of vacuum tubes and transistors; basic electronic circuits. Prerequisite: Phy 220.

PHY 340 MODERN PHYSICS *Three semester hours*

Study of the experimental and theoretical developments in physics during the twentieth century: relativity and quantum concepts, atomic and molecular physics, nuclear physics, properties of fundamental particles. Prerequisite: Phy 220.

PHY 350 PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS *One to three semester hours*

The theory and practice of precise physical measurements. Prerequisites: Phy 203 and Ma 212.

PHY 405 PHYSICS SEMINAR *Credit arranged*

Study projects involving the investigation of recent literature in the field of physics; preparation of seminar papers on assigned problems. By consent of instructor and department director. Seniors only.

SOCIAL SCIENCES

G-SS 101 CULTURAL HISTORY OF EUROPE TO 1815

Three semester hours

A survey of European culture from its beginnings in the Fertile Crescent and Egypt to the Congress of Vienna. Emphasis on the growth of political, economic, social, intellectual and philosophic systems.

G-SS 102 ASIA AND AMERICA IN RELATION TO EUROPE (to ca. 1800)

Three semester hours

First part of course devoted to cultural history of the Middle East, including Byzantium, from the time of Mohammed; India and Asia. Second part concerned with European expansion into the Americas and the development of the United States to 1783.

G-SS 103 HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES
AND PENNSYLVANIA (1783-1900) *Three semester hours*

The dynamics of our national development; basic and persistent issues in the history of the United States; the individuals and events that have shaped our institutions.

G-33 104 GREAT ISSUES FOR AMERICA AND THE WORLD
Three semester hours

A continuation into the nineteenth and twentieth centuries of the cultural studies of Europe, non-Western societies and the United States begun in G-SS 101-103; includes analysis of problems flowing from these areas as our own era is approached.

SS 105 PROBLEMS OF THE MODERN WORLD *Three semester hours*

An intensive study of some of the overriding challenges of our time analyzed in the light of socio-economic, historical, geographic and political factors. Prerequisites: G-SS 101-04 or permission of instructor.

SS 201 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA I
Three semester hours

American history in its political, economic, social and cultural aspects from the age of discovery to 1865.

SS 202 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA II
Three semester hours

American history in its political, economic, social and cultural aspects since 1865; particular attention to the increasing involvement of the United States in world affairs.

SS 205 TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICAN HISTORY
Three semester hours

Social, political, economic and cultural development of the United States in the twentieth century, with particular attention to the role of the United States in world leadership. Prerequisites: G-SS 101 and 102.

SS 211 HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION I *Three semester hours*

The emergence of human societies from primitive times to the eighteenth century; emphasis upon the interaction of cultural and intellectual patterns in the development of Western civilization.

SS 212 HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION II *Three semester hours*

Major aspects of the development of Western civilization since the beginning of the eighteenth century; international balance in the eighteenth century, growth of European powers, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, imperialism, world conflict in our era and intimations of the destiny of twentieth-century man. Continued emphasis upon the interaction of cultural and intellectual patterns in the development of Western civilization.

SS 213 HISTORY OF EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS *Three semester hours*

Survey of the cultures, internal developments and international relations of the countries of Eastern Asia, particularly China, Japan and India.

SS 221 HISTORY OF EUROPE TO 1815 *Three semester hours*

A study of the social, economic, political and cultural experiences of the European people, with particular attention to the interrelation of events and the interdependence of European societal groups.

SS 222 HISTORY OF EUROPE SINCE 1815 *Three Semester hours*

A study of the rise of modern national organizations in Europe and their political, social and economic aspects in relation to ideas and events.

SS 225 HISTORY OF EUROPE, 1648-1848 *Three Semester hours*

Survey of the major forces shaping the political, social, economic and cultural history of Europe from the Peace of Westphalia to 1848.

SS 228 EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY *Three semester hours*

A study of European political and economic, social and intellectual status and trends in the present century, with review of significant developments after 1878.

SS 240 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT *Three semester hours*

A study of the basis and organization of our national government, covering democratic principles, constitutional foundations, federalism, civil rights, the political party system, governmental branches and their functions, federal regulation and welfare services.

SS 242 POLITICAL PARTIES AND PUBLIC OPINION *Three semester hours*

Development and nature of the American two-party system; pressure groups, nominations and elections, public opinion and its formation and measurement, the political party in government.

SS 245 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT *Three semester hours*

Governmental structure and processes of Great Britain, France, Germany and Soviet Russia; the growth of democratic and authoritarian systems; comparisons with American government. Prerequisite: SS 240 or permission of instructor.

SS 247 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS *Three semester hours*

Twentieth-century international problems, state system, factors of power, instruments of national policy, colonialism, regionalism, postwar changes and foreign policies, the United Nations. Prerequisite: A course in modern European history or permission of instructor.

SS 260 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS *Three semester hours*

An introduction to major economic theories and practices, emphasizing the nature and interrelationships of consumers, business, government, labor, and financial institutions.

SS 270 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY *Three semester hours*

Introduction to the structure and dynamics of human society; analysis of social groups, intergroup relations, major social forces and changing aspects.

SS 290 TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL *Three semester hours*

Analysis of desirable teaching procedures, investigation of materials for instruction; practice in planning and utilizing various types of lessons; includes study and discussion of educational philosophy and professional attitudes.

SS 302 HISTORY OF PENNSYLVANIA *Three semester hours*

A study of the founding and development of Pennsylvania; social, political and economic characteristics of the Commonwealth, the diversity of its people, their contributions to the nation. Prerequisites: G-SS 101 and 102, or equivalent.

SS 305 HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA *Three semester hours*

A synthesis and interpretation of the principal factors in the development of Latin-American nations; covers the colonial era, national period, foreign relations, conditions and problems in the twentieth century.

SS 310 HISTORY OF THE TWENTIETH-CENTURY WORLD *Three semester hours*

Modern capitalism, the rise and decline of Western imperialism, forms of totalitarianism, international problems and conflicts, attempts to find peace through international organizations and agreements.

SS 315 HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST *Three semester hours*

Traditional cultures and institutions of China, Japan, Korea and Southeast Asia; the role of Western powers in their development; postwar changes, United States foreign policy in relation to the Far East, the emergence of Communist China. Prerequisite: A course in modern European history or permission of the instructor.

SS 320 HISTORY OF ENGLAND *Three semester hours*

A survey of the political and constitutional, social and cultural, economic and imperial history of the British people.

SS 323 RUSSIAN CULTURE *Three semester hours*

Analysis of Russian institutions and movements from the beginning of the Tsarist regimes to the present; emphasis on the development of Soviet power, theory and practice of Soviet communism, and the rise of international communism. Prerequisites: SS 211 and 212.

SS 330 HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST *Three semester hours*

The major political, economic and cultural features of the Middle East, with particular emphasis on modern colonialism in the area, Zionism, the rise of the Arab states, and contemporary relations with other nations of the world.

SS 340 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES *Three semester hours*

The structure, organization and function of state, county and municipal government; federalism and intergovernmental relations; problems and recent trends.

SS 345 DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES *Three semester hours*

American foreign policies from the Revolution to the present; exploration of underlying concepts and other influencing factors in American diplomatic negotiations.

SS 348 THE UNITED NATIONS: ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTION *Three semester hours*

A study of the United Nations, with particular attention to the social, economic and political problems in which it is involved.

SS 355 GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA *Three semester hours*

A comparative study of the governments of India, Pakistan, Indonesia and other countries of postwar South and Southeast Asia; consideration of historical and cultural backgrounds, colonialism, nationalist movements, independence aftermath.

SS 360 CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS *Three semester hours*

Exploration of our more crucial present-day problems, notably money and banking, international trade, inflation, government regulation and labor relations.

SS 365 INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS *Three semester hours*

Examination of the social organization of industry; study of the relation of industry to society, management and labor relations, the social responsibilities of management and labor, and governmental controls in their relations.

SS 370 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL PROBLEMS *Three semester hours*

Analysis of modern society through a study of selected problems, including class and caste, minorities, family disequilibrium, crime.

SS 373 HOME AND FAMILY LIVING *Three semester hours*

A study of the American family, its development, mores, changing status; the underlying factors in its emerging patterns; social, economic and legal aspects of the home and family.

SS 381 RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION STUDIES

Three semester hours

Examination of the political, social, economic and cultural forces involved in the transition from medieval to modern Western society, with particular attention to the rise of vocational states and the growth of individualism.

SPEECH AND DRAMATICS

G-Spc 101 FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH

Three semester hours

Instruction in the principles of effective speaking; intensive practice in the organization, development and presentation of basic types of public address.

SPC 200 ORAL INTERPRETATION

Three semester hours

Introduction to the methods of analysis and presentation necessary for effective oral reading of poetry, prose and drama.

SPC 210 PHONETICS AND VOICE

Three semester hours

Study of the physiology of speech and the sounds of spoken English; standards of American pronunciation, with vocal and ear training; practice in IPA transcription; study and application of methods for improving voice and articulation.

SPC 250 PLAY PRODUCTION

Three semester hours

Introduction to theory and practice of all phases of play production, with particular attention to problems of play-selection, organization, casting and directing for school and community dramatics. Includes production by students of one-act plays and scenes from longer plays.

SPC 290 TEACHING SPEECH AND DRAMA IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL

Two semester hours

The objectives, status and problems of speech training in the public schools; principles and methods of teaching fundamentals of speech; techniques of oral interpretation; the organization and production of drama programs in the high school.

SPC 300 ADVANCED PUBLIC SPEAKING

Three semester hours

Detailed study of principles and methods in composing and delivering the more elaborate types of public address; practice in writing and presenting expository and persuasive speeches, with attention to effective use of appeals and proof.

SPC 305 DISCUSSION, DEBATE AND PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE

Three semester hours

The nature of argument and persuasive speech; investigation of kinds of proof, use of evidence, sound and unsound reasoning; the construction of briefs, participation in different forms of group discussion, and intensive drill in parliamentary procedure.

SPC 310 SPEECH DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT

Three semester hours

Advanced work in phonetics for individual voice improvement; training in the development of appropriate speech patterns, acceptable pronunciation and flexible vocalization.

SPC 350 ACTING FUNDAMENTALS

Three semester hours

Introduction to the theory and practice of acting; study of relationship between interpretation and acting; student participation in acting, impersonating and directing. By consent of instructor only.

SPC 353 STAGECRAFT, SCENIC DESIGN AND LIGHTING

Three semester hours

A workshop course in design and construction of stage settings, the modeling of stages to scale, lighting, production of backstage equipment and properties; includes participation in staging dramatic productions of the college. By consent of instructor only.

SPC 355 COSTUME AND MAKE-UP

Three semester hours

Training in the art of straight and character make-up; design and execution of stage costuming with particular attention to the creation of mood and illusion through style, color and fabric textures.

SPC 360 CREATIVE DRAMATICS AND STORY TELLING

Three semester hours

The adaptation of stories to scripts and acting techniques through participation in contemporary and classical play cuttings; emphasis on the methods of teaching dramatics in elementary and secondary school.

SPC 370 CHORAL READING

Three semester hours

Instruction and practice in group voicing of poetry and prose for effective interpretation and artistic expression; selection and treatment of materials, consideration of the educational and social values of unison speech; training in techniques of verse conducting.

SPC. 390 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN SPEECH AND DRAMATICS

Two semester hours

Individual projects designed for advanced students in speech and drama. By consent of instructor only. Prerequisite: Fifteen semester hours of work in the field.

The college is approved to offer the following courses which are not regularly scheduled:

SPC 330 RADIO PRODUCTION

Three semester hours

SPC 335 TELEVISION IN EDUCATION

Three semester hours

INDEX

Accelerated Programs	49	Library Science Courses	97
Accommodations for Students	32	Library Science Curriculum	69
Admissions	17	Loans	29
Alumni Association	41	Mathematics Courses	100
Art Courses	75	Mathematics Program Requirements	58
Athletic Programs	34	Music Courses	102
Biology Courses	107	Music Curriculum	63
Book Store	32	Musical Organizations	36
Calendar, College	4	Philosophy Courses	106
Certification	15	Physical Education Courses	94
Chemistry Courses	109	Physics Courses	111
Chemistry Program Requirements	57	Physics-Mathematics Program Requirements	59
Clothing Requirements	33	Placement Service	32
Clubs, Departmental	37	Psychological Clinic	32
Clubs, Special Interest	38	Publications	39
College, Description of	14	Recreational Programs	34
Costs	22	Regulations, General	22
Council of Education	6	Regulations, Special	34
Dental Hygienist Curriculum	73	Religious Organizations	37
Drama Courses	116	Russian Courses	87
Earth, Space Science Program	60	Safety Education Curriculum	74
Education Courses Requirements	77	Scholarships	29
Elementary Education Curriculum	51	Science Courses	107
English Courses	80	Scholastic Requirements	42
English Program Requirements	55	School Nurse Curriculum	72
Fees	24	Science Comprehensive Program Requirements	59
Foreign Language Program Requirements	56	Secondary Education Curriculum	53
Fraternities, Honor	35	Social Programs	34
French Courses	84	Social Science Courses	112
Geography Courses	91	Social Studies Program Requirements	62
Geography Program Requirements	61	Spanish Courses	89
German Courses	86	Special Events	40
Guidance Program	31	Speech Courses	116
Health Services	31	Speech Program Requirements	55
History Courses	112	Summer Sessions	17
History of College	16	Teachers, Programs for	21
History Program Requirements	61	Veteran Information	32
Home Economics Courses	94	Work Opportunities	31
Home Economics Curriculum	66		

MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE
MANSFIELD, PENNSYLVANIA

FOR PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS

The Preliminary Enrollment Blank below is to be completed and mailed to The Director of Admissions, Mansfield State College, Mansfield, Pennsylvania

Preliminary Enrollment Blank

Mansfield State College, Mansfield, Pennsylvania

Date.....

Name
Last Name First Name Middle Name

Address
Number Street City County State

Sex..... Age.....

Date of High School Graduation

Name and Address of High School

Years of College Work Completed (If Any)

Name of College and Address

When do you expect to enter Mansfield?

Check education curriculum desired:

Elementary (); Secondary (); Library Science ();

Home Economics (); Music ()

Do you wish to live in the dormitories?

Choice of Roommate, if any?

Are you enclosing with this blank the required Advance Registration Deposit of \$10.00 (payable to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania?)An additional \$15.00 deposit will be required if accepted by the College.

Are you a veteran? Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes, under which act are you eligible for training; Public Law 550?.....634?.....or 894?

Please answer EVERY question on this blank

ATHLETIC FIELD

MAP OF
THE CAMPUS
MANSFIELD
STATE
COLLEGE



